

ATTACHMENT J.4.60
SILO DOME LIVE LOAD LIMITS

**Fernald
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ENGINEERING CALCULATION

PROJECT NUMBER:	04424331
BY:	J. Grant
DATE:	March 1998
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SUBJECT:	Silo Dome Live Load Limits -
REVISED:	

Silo Dome Live Load Limits

A review of the physical test (see Silo Dome Properties Draft Report Dated March 1, 1998) results and Non Destructive Test results compiled since 1986 indicates that about the only thing we know for sure about the existing condition of the concrete Silo Domes is that the general condition of the concrete is poor. Petrographic examinations reveal extensive microcracking due to freeze-thaw damage and alkali-aggregate reaction. Very few core samples have been successfully been taken. Most samples attempted were fragmented and not suitable for compression testing. It is suspected that most of the central dome area for all four domes have delaminated at the reinforcement strata and that these areas to be assumed to be taken as two independent two inch thick layers of plain concrete. Due the amount of reported damage due to freeze-thaw and other contributing factors it felt that any strength evaluation be based on an assumed concrete strength of 2000 psi (approximately half the original design value).

With these two assumptions a single evaluation enveloping all four Silo Domes was made to determine their capacity to resist a 700 pounds (including up to three persons) live load was made. Three modes of failure were investigated; 1) direct shear or punch through failure, 2) overall buckling failure, and 3) local concrete failure.

The critical mode or failure was a local concrete failure due to tensile flexural loads introduced to the dome by a local concentrated load of 700 pounds. It has been determined that the Silo Domes have the capacity to resist a 700 pound live load spread out over a circular area no less than three feet in diameter. This was determined by comparing the level of stresses created by the application of an unfactored 700 pound load on a three foot diameter circular area with the predicted ultimate load capacity of the concrete dome. No code prescribed or other factor of safeties were used in this evaluation. This load limit must be reduced to reflect the level of risk associated with a potential dome failure.

This evaluation will be documented by forth coming calculations.

**INFORMATION
ONLY**

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SILo DOME LIVE LOAD LIMITS

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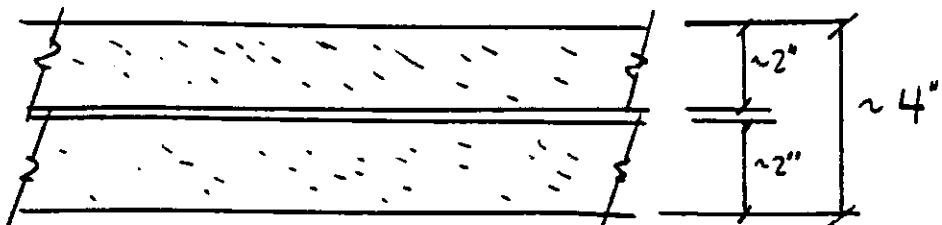
SILo DOME LIVE LOAD LIMITS

Evaluate Silo Domes for capacity to resist a live load of 700 (3-Persons) anywhere on its surface.

For the purposes of this evaluation
Assume: $f'_c = 2000 \text{ psi}$

Investigate local failure over center portion of dome:

Based on a review of NDT (1986 & 1993) and reported problems taking core samples it is clear that there is a high probability that the concrete in the center dome area has delaminated at the level of the welded wire reinforcement resulting in 2- 2" unreinforced concrete layers



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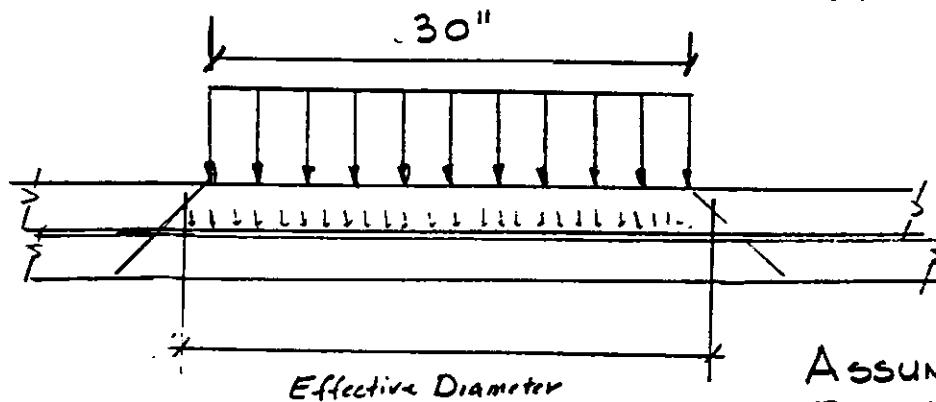
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Local application of a 700 lb Live Load
may result in a "PUNCH THROUGH" the dome

Assume the 700 lb load will be distributed
over a 2'-6" diameter circular area -



ASSUME ONLY
ONE LAYER IS
EFFECTIVE IN
RESISTING
PUNCH THROUGH

Concrete Capacity to resist punch through

$$V_c = 4\sqrt{f'_c} b d \quad (\text{Ultimate UnFactored Concrete Capacity})$$

$$d = \pi d_{eff} = \pi (32) \\ \approx 100"$$

$$b = 2"$$

$$V_c = 4 [2000]^{1/2} (2)(100) (1/2) \quad \begin{cases} \text{REDUCE BY HALF} \\ \text{FOR UNREINFORCED SECTIONS} \end{cases}$$

$$\approx 17,800^*$$

TOTAL Applied Load shall not exceed $\phi V_c = .85(17,800^*)$
 $\approx 15,000^* > 700^*$

Concrete
(Unfactored Capacity)

OK

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Silo Dome Live Load Limits -

If 700[#] Load were distributed over a 1'-0 diameter circular area

$$d = \pi(14) \approx 44"$$

$$V_c = 4[2000]^{1/2} (2)(44)(\frac{1}{2}) \\ = 7,900^{\#}$$

$$\therefore .85 V_c = .85(7900) \approx 7,000^{\#} > 700^{\#} \xrightarrow{\text{OK}} \begin{matrix} \text{Unfactored load capacity} \\ \text{actual applied load} \end{matrix}$$

EFFECTIVE DIAMETER REQUIRED TO RESIST
A 700[#] POINT LOAD

$$700^{\#} = \phi V_c = .85 [4\sqrt{2000}] (2") (\pi d 44)(\frac{1}{2})$$

$$\therefore d_{eff} = 700 / [.85 [4\sqrt{2000}] (2)(\pi)(\frac{1}{2})] \\ = \underline{\underline{1.5 \text{ in}}} -$$

\therefore Silo Domes can support a 700[#] live load
without "Punch Through"

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SILo DOME Live LOAD Limits

INVESTIGATE DOME BUCKLING (2" thick Concrete Dome)

REFER TO ACI 344 SECTION 2.4.2.1

$$t_{min} = r_d \left[\frac{1.5 P_u}{\phi \beta_i \beta_c E_c} \right]^{1/2}$$

$$P_u = t^2 (\phi \beta_i \beta_c E_c) / 1.5 r_d \quad r_d = 86.35'$$

$$\beta_i = (r_d/r_i)^2 \quad r_i = 1.4 r_d \quad \phi = 0.7$$

$$\therefore \beta_i = [r_d/1.4 r_d]^2 = .51 \quad E_c = 57,000 \sqrt{2000}$$

$$\beta_c = 0.44 + .003(LL) = 0.44 \quad = 2,550,000 \text{ psi}$$

$$DL = 150 \text{ ft}^2 \times t/12 + 3 \text{ PSF} \quad \text{FOAM COVER}$$

$$= 28 \text{ PSF}$$

$$P_u = 1.4(DL) + 1.7(LL)$$

$$\therefore LL = \left[\left(\frac{t}{r_d} \right)^2 \left(\frac{1}{1.5} \right) (\phi \beta_i \beta_c E_c) - 1.4(DL) \right] / 1.7$$

$$= \left[\left(\frac{3.725 \times 10^{-4}}{86.35 \times 12} \right)^2 \left(\frac{1}{1.5} \right) (.7(1.44)(.51)(2.55 \times 10^6)(144) - 1.4(28)) \right] / 1.7$$

$$= 61 \text{ PSF}$$

$$700/61 = 11.5 \text{ AFT} \Rightarrow 3.6 \text{ foot } \phi \text{ circular area}$$

$$\text{or } 3.3 \text{ square area}$$

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Alternately Per ACI SP-67

$$t_{min} = r [S(g+p)/KE_c]^{1/2}$$

S = Safety factor

γ = DL

P = LL

K = 0.25

$$E_c = 57000 \sqrt{2000}$$

$$= 2.55 \times 10^6$$

$$r = 12(86.35')$$

$$P_{LL} = \left(\frac{t}{r} \right)^2 \frac{1}{S} (KE_c) - g$$

$$= \left(\frac{2}{12 \times 86.35} \right)^2 \frac{1}{5} (.25) (2.55 \times 10^6) (144) - 28$$

$IN^2 \Rightarrow FT^2$

$$= \underline{\underline{40 \text{ PSF}}}$$

$$A_{req} = \frac{700}{40} = 17 \text{ SQFT} = \text{ or } \underline{\underline{5.5 \text{ ft circular area}}}$$

$$\text{or } \underline{\underline{4 \text{ foot square area}}}$$

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Silo Dome Live Load Limits

Due to the fact that the core samples and petrographic examinations indicate that the concrete in the dome is extremely fractured. Its behavior under loading and its ability to resist applied loads is hard to predict.

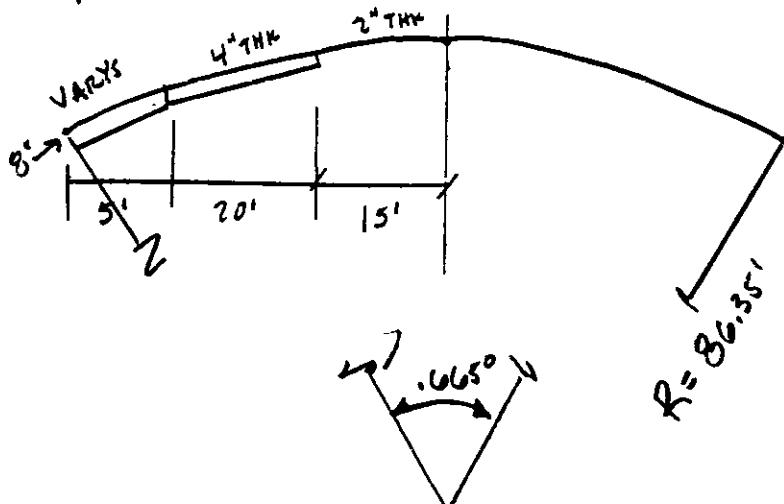
It is felt that if it can be shown that the load is carried through compression with no tensile stress and minimal shear stress we can be fairly sure that the dome can carry the load.

Take a 1-foot wide slice out of the dome. Assume Ring Girder Provides horizontal resistance to Radial loads. and ignore walls.

That leaves us with an arch structure - supporting a uniform DL and any specified Live load -

Evaluate stress in the arch due to element compression and flexure to ascertain magnitude of tension and shear stress in dome.

Junc cons.



$$E_c = 57\sqrt{2000} \\ = 2550 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\mu_e = \frac{0.10}{E}$$

$$G = 2(1+\nu)$$

$$= 1159 \text{ ksi}$$

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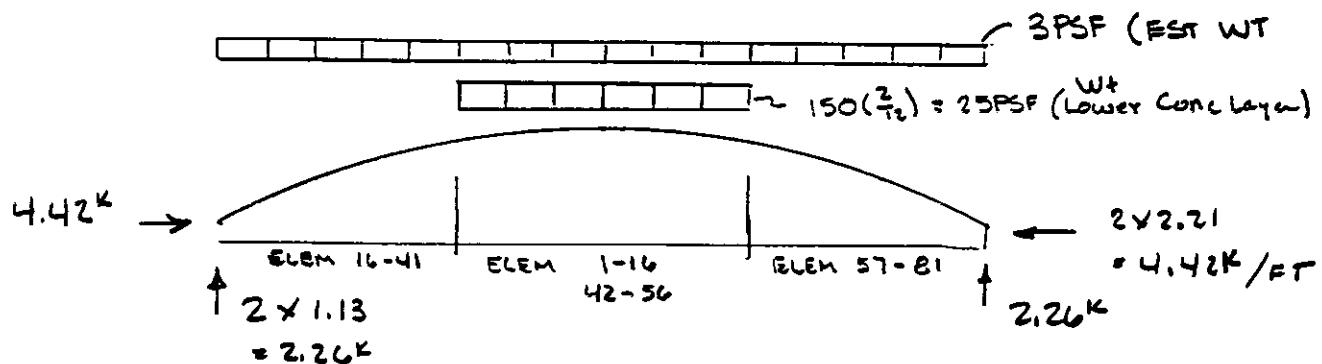
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SILo Dome Live Load Limits

Case 1: SELF Wt + Plus FOAM.



All elements in compression ranging from 4.42^k at dome center to 4.94^k at wall -
 $= .1^k \rightarrow$ at 2" thick section
 max bending moment = $.27^k$ at 4" thick section

$$f_a = P/A = 4.42/(2 \times 12) = .184 \text{ ksi}$$

$$f_b = M/S = 12(.10)/8 = .150 \text{ ksi}$$

$$S = \frac{1}{6}bt^3 = \frac{1}{6}(12)(2)^3 = 8 \text{ in}^3 \quad (2" \text{ thick section})$$

$$S = \frac{1}{6}(b)t^3 = \frac{1}{6}(12)(4)^3 = 32 \text{ in}^3$$

$$f_b = 12(.27)/32 = .101 < .184 \quad \text{No Tension -}$$

NOTE:
These are
unfactored
stresses
No Safety
factor
applied.

$$\text{Max shear} = 2.26^k/\text{ft}$$

$$V = 2.26/2(12)$$

$$= \underline{\underline{.094 \text{ ksi}}} \text{ or}$$

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Silo Dome Live Load Limits -

Similarly

Case 3 Self Wt plus Foam plus Snow (20PSF)

$$\text{Reactions at ring} = 2 \times 1.53 = \underline{3.06^k \text{ Vert}} \\ 2 \times 3.04 = \underline{6.04 \text{ Horiz}}$$

All elements in compression.

$P = 6.1^k$ in center dome area
 $\approx 6.8^k$ elsewhere

Bending Moment = $.13^k$ in center dome
 $\approx .4^k$ elsewhere

$$\text{Center Dome} = f_a = \frac{6.1}{2 \times 12} = .254 \text{ ksi} \quad f_b = \frac{12(.13)}{8} = .20 \text{ ksi} \quad \} \text{ No Tension}$$

$$\text{elsewhere} = f_a = \frac{6.8}{4 \times 12} = .142 \quad f_b = \frac{12(.4)}{32} = .150 \quad \} 8 \text{ ksi Tension}$$

$$\text{shear} = 6^k/\text{ft} = 6/4(12) = \underline{.125 \text{ ksi}}$$

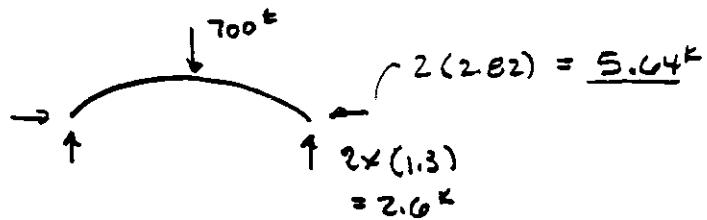
Note these are stresses due
to unfactored loads.

No Factor of Safety Applied

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Case 7. : Self Wt plus Foam plus 700# at center



700# Applied over a
 1 FT SQ AREA
 (Very Consen)

All elements in compression -

Center Dome

$$P = 5.6 \text{ k} \rightarrow 5.75 \text{ k}$$

$$M = 2.2 \text{ k} \rightarrow 0 \text{ k}$$

for Section Properties
 see previous -
 } element
 #1

$$f_a = \frac{5.6}{2(12)} = .233 \text{ ksi}$$

$$f_b = 12(2.2)/8 = 3.3 \text{ ksi}$$

} lots of tension -

Note:

These are
 unfactored
 Stresses -
 No Safety
 Factor
 Applied.

else where - $P = 5.7 \text{ to } 6.2 \text{ k}$

$$M = 2.22 \text{ k}$$

$$f_a = \frac{5.7}{4(12)} = .119 \text{ ksi}$$

$$f_b = 12(2.22)/32 = .833 \text{ ksi}$$

} 714 psi tension

Graphical Depiction of Element Moments
 AND FORCES can be found in APPENDIX A

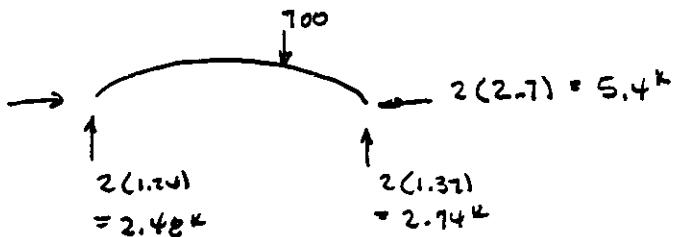
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Case 8 : Self Wt Plus Foam Plus 700^k @ R=15'-0



700^k on a 1 FT SQ AREA -

Center Dome $P = 5.36^k \rightarrow 5.45^k$ } elem #56
 $M = 3.78^k$

$$f_a = \frac{5.36}{2(12)} = .223 \text{ ksi}$$

$$f_b = \frac{12(3.78)}{8} = \underline{5.67 \text{ ksi}}$$

Else Where

$$P = 5.45^k \rightarrow 6^k$$

$$M = 3.63^k$$

$$f_a = \frac{5.45}{4(12)} = .114 \text{ ksi}$$

$$f_b = \frac{12(3.63)}{32} = \underline{1.36 \text{ ksi}}$$

Untfactored
Stresses
No Safety Factor
Applied

Case 9 : Self Wt Plus Foam Plus 700^k @ R=7'-0



In Center dome
 $P = 5.6^k$ } element #48
 $M = 2.59^k$

$$f_a = \frac{5.6}{2(7)} = .233 \text{ ksi}$$

$$f_b = \frac{12(2.59)}{32} = 3.52 \text{ ksi}$$

else where $M = 2.81^k$
 $P = 6.25^k$

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Case 10 Self Wt plus form plus 700⁺ @ R = 24'-0

in center dome $M = 2.38\text{-k}$ } element #56
 $P = 5\text{k}$ }

else where $M = 4.5\text{-k}$
 $P = 5.8\text{k}$

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Distribute 700# over 3'-0 Ø circular area -

$$A = \pi r^2 = \pi (1.5)^2 = 7 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$\text{uniform pressure} \approx \frac{700}{7} = 100 \text{ psf} -$$

Again No Safety Factor Included - Unfactored Applied Loads

Re-evaluate Dom for 100 psf over 3 consecutive plate elements -

Review Case 7 to place load over elements 1, 2, 42

$$P = 5^k$$

$$M = .94$$

$$f_a = \frac{5}{2(12)} = .208 \text{ ksi}$$

$$f_b = 12(.94)/8 = \underline{1.5 \text{ ksi}}$$

Review Case 8 to place load over elements 54, 55, 56
(R = 15'-0)

$$P \approx 5^k$$

$$M \approx 1.46$$

$$f_a = \frac{5}{2(12)} = \underline{.208}$$

$$f_b = 12(1.46)/8 = 2.2 \text{ ksi}$$

Review Case 9 to place load over elements 47, 48, 49
R = 7 1/2'

$$P = 5^k$$

$$M = 1.0^k$$

N.G.

Review Case 10 place load over element

$$P = 4.75$$

$$M = .97^k$$

N.G.

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DISTRIBUTE OVER A 4'-0 diameter Area -

$$A = \pi (2)^2 = 12.6 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$\text{Pressure} = \frac{100}{12.6} = 50 \text{ PSF}$$

Review Model

Ld Case 7

distribute to 1, 2, 42, 3

$$P_{max} = 4.8^k$$

$$M \approx .68$$

$$f_a = \frac{4.8}{2 \times 12} = 0.2 \text{ kai}$$

$$f_b = 12(6.68)/8 = \underline{1.05 \text{ kai}}$$

Ld Case 8 R = 15'

$$P_{max} = 4.8^k$$

$$M \approx .91^k \quad N.C.$$

Ld Case 9 R = 7'-0

$$P_{max} = 4.8^k$$

$$M = .7^k$$

Ld Case 10 R = 24

$$P_{max} = 4.7$$

$$M = .6^k$$

$$f_b \approx 1 \text{ kai} \quad \underline{N.C.}$$

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SILO DOME LIVE LOAD LIMITS

Tabulate Data Developed on Sheets 9 thru 12

RADIUS	CONC THK	M/P	1 FT SQ	3 FT Ø	4 FT Ø
R=0	2"	M _x	2.2 ⁻¹ K	.94 ⁻¹ K	.63 ⁻¹ K
	2"	P _x	5.6K	5 ⁻¹ K	4.8 ⁻¹ K
	4"	M _x	2.2 ⁻¹ K	1.09 ⁻¹ K	.8 ⁻¹ K
	4"	P _x	6.2 ⁻¹ K	5.2 ⁻¹ K	5.0 ⁻¹ K
R=7'	2"	M _x	2.59 ⁻¹ K	1.11 ⁻¹ K	.7 ⁻¹ K
	2"	P _x	5.6K	4.9 ⁻¹ K	4.8 ⁻¹ K
	4"	M _x	2.83 ⁻¹ K	1.35 ⁻¹ K	1.0 ⁻¹ K
	4"	P _x	6.25 ⁻¹ K	5.3 ⁻¹ K	4.9 ⁻¹ K
R=15'	2"	M _x	3.79 ⁻¹ K	1.46 ⁻¹ K	.91 ⁻¹ K
	2"	P _x	5.45 ⁻¹ K	5 ⁻¹ K	4.8 ⁻¹ K
	4"	M _x	3.63 ⁻¹ K	1.28 ⁻¹ K	.95 ⁻¹ K
	4"	P _x	6.0 ⁻¹ K	5 ⁻¹ K	4.8 ⁻¹ K
R=24'	2"	M _x	2.38 ⁻¹ K	.97	.64
	2"	P _x	5K	4.75 ⁻¹ K	4.7 ⁻¹ K
	4"	M _x	4.5 ⁻¹ K	1.74 ⁻¹ K	1.05 ⁻¹ K
	4"	P _x	5.8 ⁻¹ K	5 ⁻¹ K	4.8 ⁻¹ K

Most Critical Area -

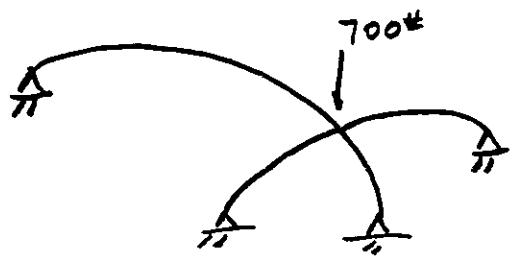
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SILODOME LIVE LOAD LIMITS -

NOTE: THE 1 FOOT WIDE STRIP USED IN THE PRECEDING ANALYSIS PROVIDES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF THE INTERNAL DOME MOMENTS AND FORCES DUE TO UNIFORM SYMETRICAL GRAVITY LOADS. IT IS VERY CONSERVATIVE WITH RESPECT TO UNSYMETRICAL CONCENTRATED LOADS.

PERPENDICULAR
 THERE ARE 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ ARCHES ACTING TO SUPPORT CONCENTRATED LOADS AT ANY GIVEN PT.



FROM PREVIOUS ANALYSIS - CRITICAL LOCATION FOR APPLICATION OF CONCENTRATED LOAD IS AT ~ 15'-0 FROM CENTER OF DOME -

REMODEL w/ 2 - 1 FT WIDE ARCHES AS SHOWN ABOVE. DISTRIBUTE LOAD OVER A 3'-0 Ø CIRCULAR AREA JUST INSIDE THE 15'-0 RADIOUS DETERMINE LOCAL ELEMENT LOADS AND COMBINE WITH ELEMENT LOADS DUE TO GRAVITY LOADINGS SHOWN ON SHT 7.

REMODEL AND DISTRIBUTE LOAD OVER A 3'-0 Ø CIRCULAR AREA JUST BELOW (OUTSIDE) THE 15'-0 RADIOUS. AGAIN COMBINE RESULTS WITH GRAVITY LOADS.

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ELEM No	MOMENT Axial	SELF WT + FOAM	700 lb DIST INSIDE 15' RAD	TOTAL <u>(ABS SUM)</u>	700 lb DIST OUTSIDE 15'-RAD	TOTAL
54	M	-.07	-.13	.20	.01	.08
	P	-6.15	-	6.2		
55	M	-.10	.13	.26	.02	.12
	P	-6.15	-	6.2		
56	M	-.13	.163	.29	.02	.13
	P	-6.17	-	6.2		
57	M	-.16	.11	.27	.08	.24
	P	-6.19	-	6.2		
58	M	-.18	.08	.26	.27	.45
	P	-6.2	-	6.2		
59	M	-.21	.05	.26	.07	.28
	P	-6.22	-	6.2		
60	M	-.24	.03	.27	.02	.26
	P	-6.23	-	6.2		

2" THK CONC
4" THK CONC

for 2" thick center Dome area

$$\begin{aligned} M_{max} &= .26 \text{ k} \\ P &= 6.2 \text{ k} \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} f_b x &= 12(.26)/8 = .390 \text{ ksi} \\ f_a &= 6.2/2(12) = .258 \end{aligned} \right\} \begin{aligned} &\cdot 53 \text{ comp} \\ &\cdot 132 \text{ ten} \end{aligned}$$

530 #/in² COMP
130 #/in² TENS

$$\text{Allowable Tension} = 50\sqrt{f_c} = 5(65)[2000]^{1/4} = 145 \text{ psi}$$

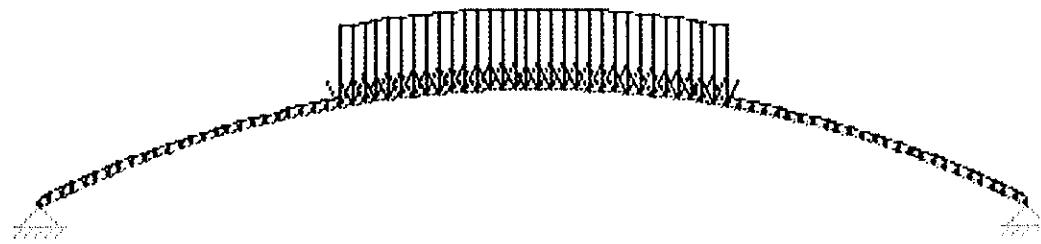
OK

APPENDIX A

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis $f_c=2000\text{psi}$

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area

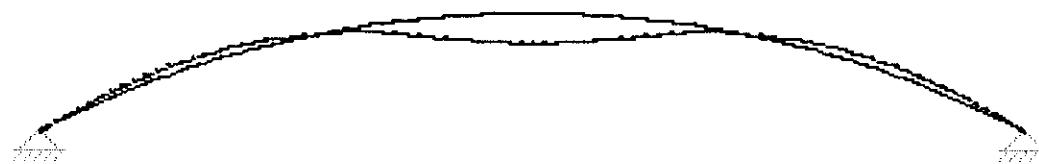
Y Grav: -1



Solution: LC 1 self wt with foam

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

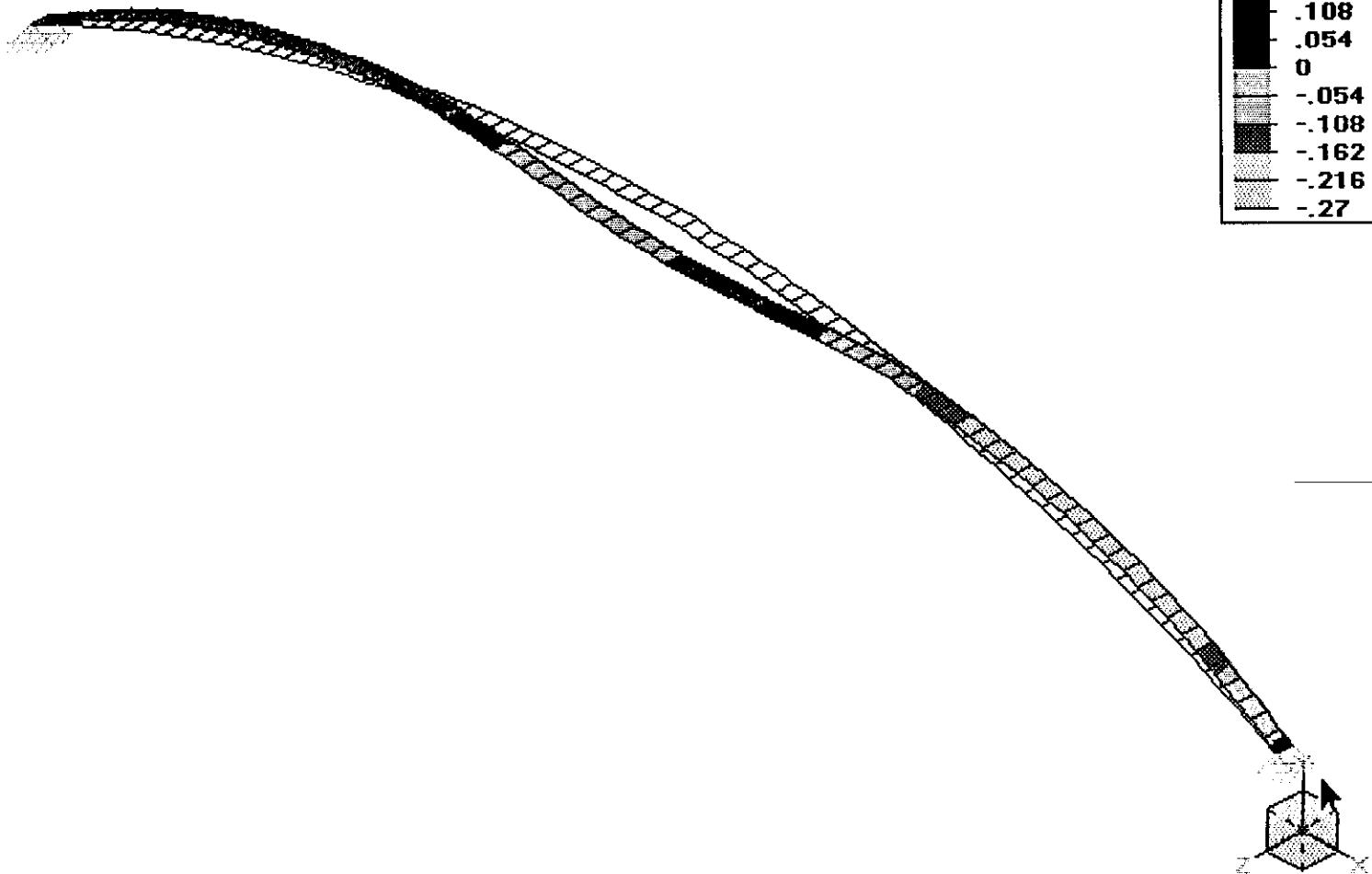
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area



Solution: LC 1 self wt with foam

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

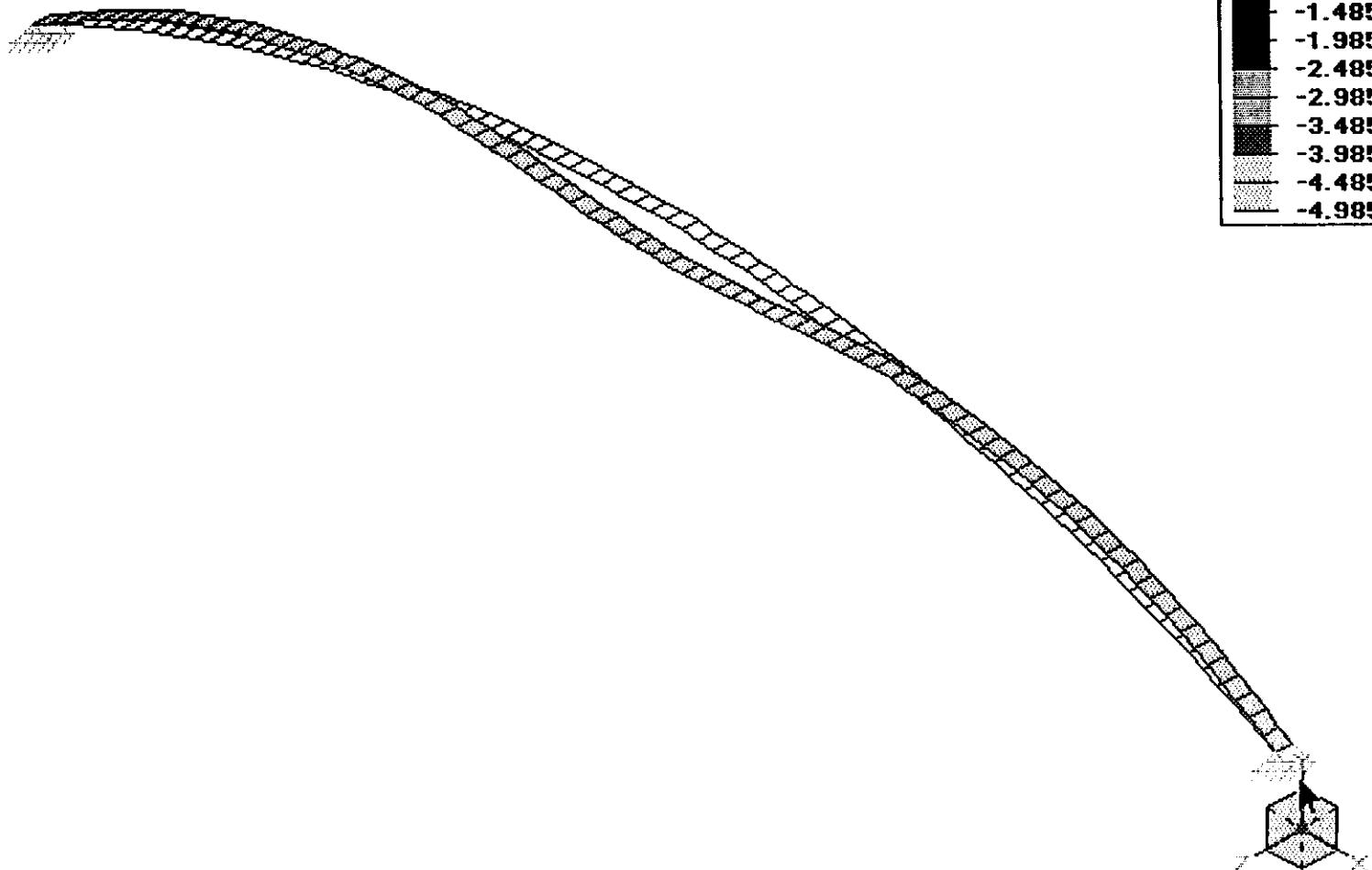
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area



Solution: LC 1 self wt with foam

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area

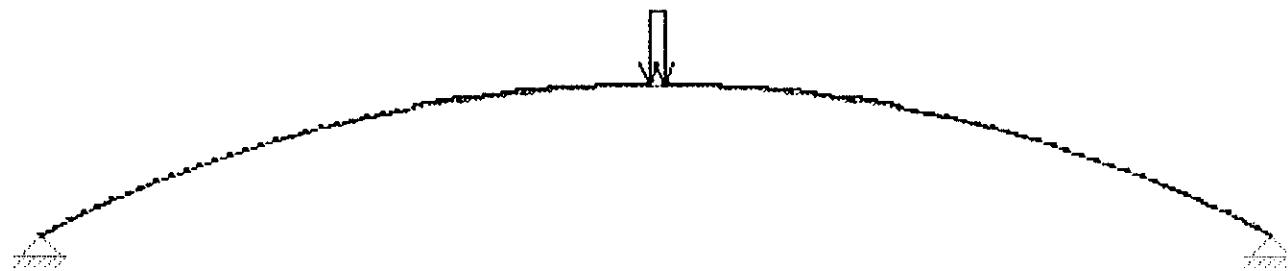


Solution: LC 1 self wt with foam

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis $f_c=2000\text{psi}$

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area

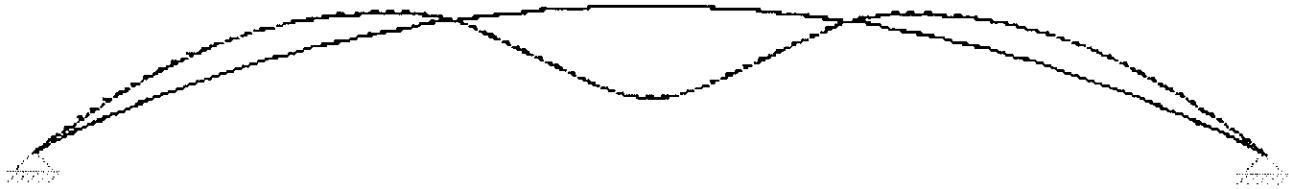
Y Grav: -1



Solution: LC 7 Self w/700lb R=0

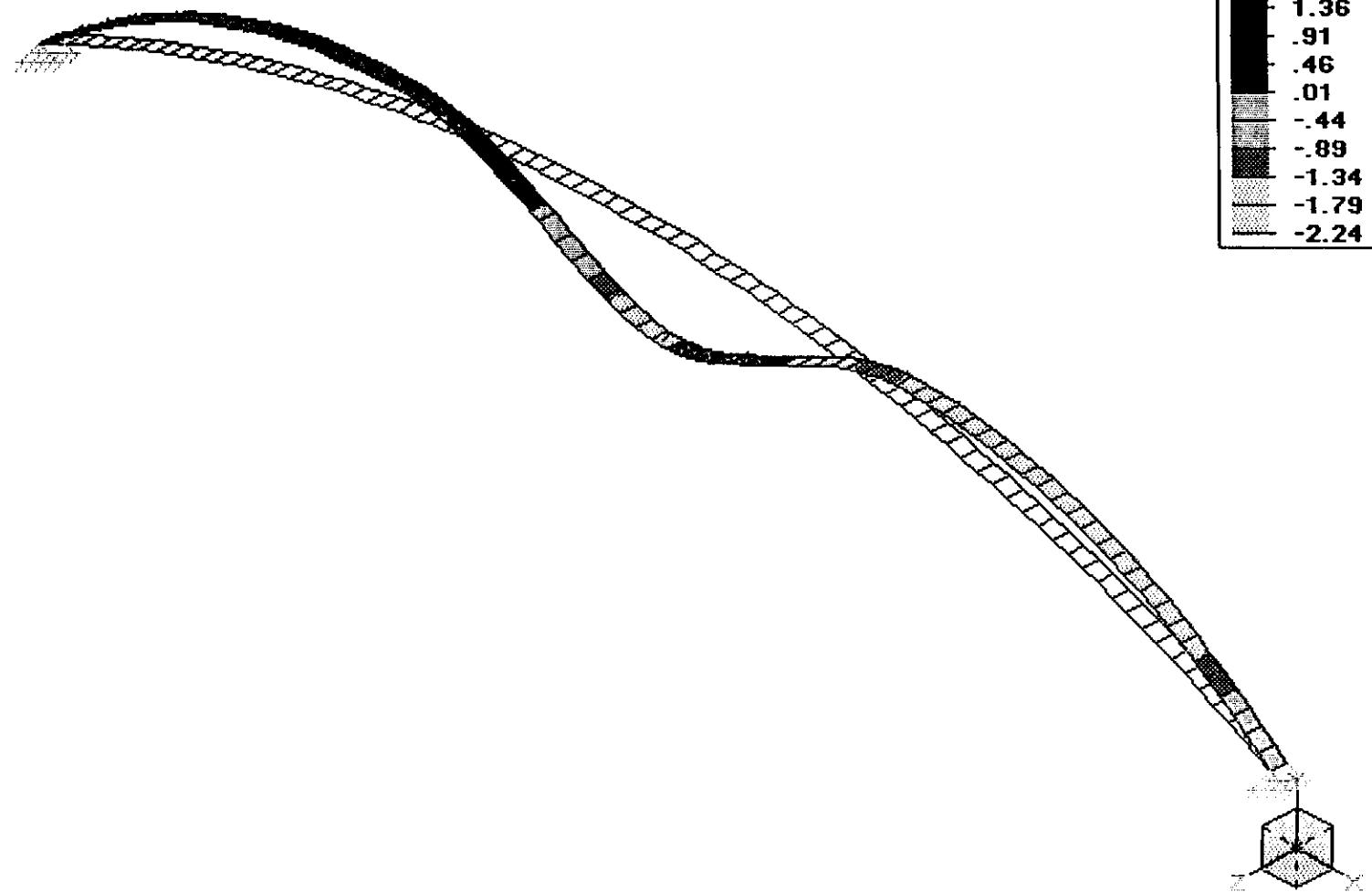
K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis $f_c=2000\text{psi}$

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area



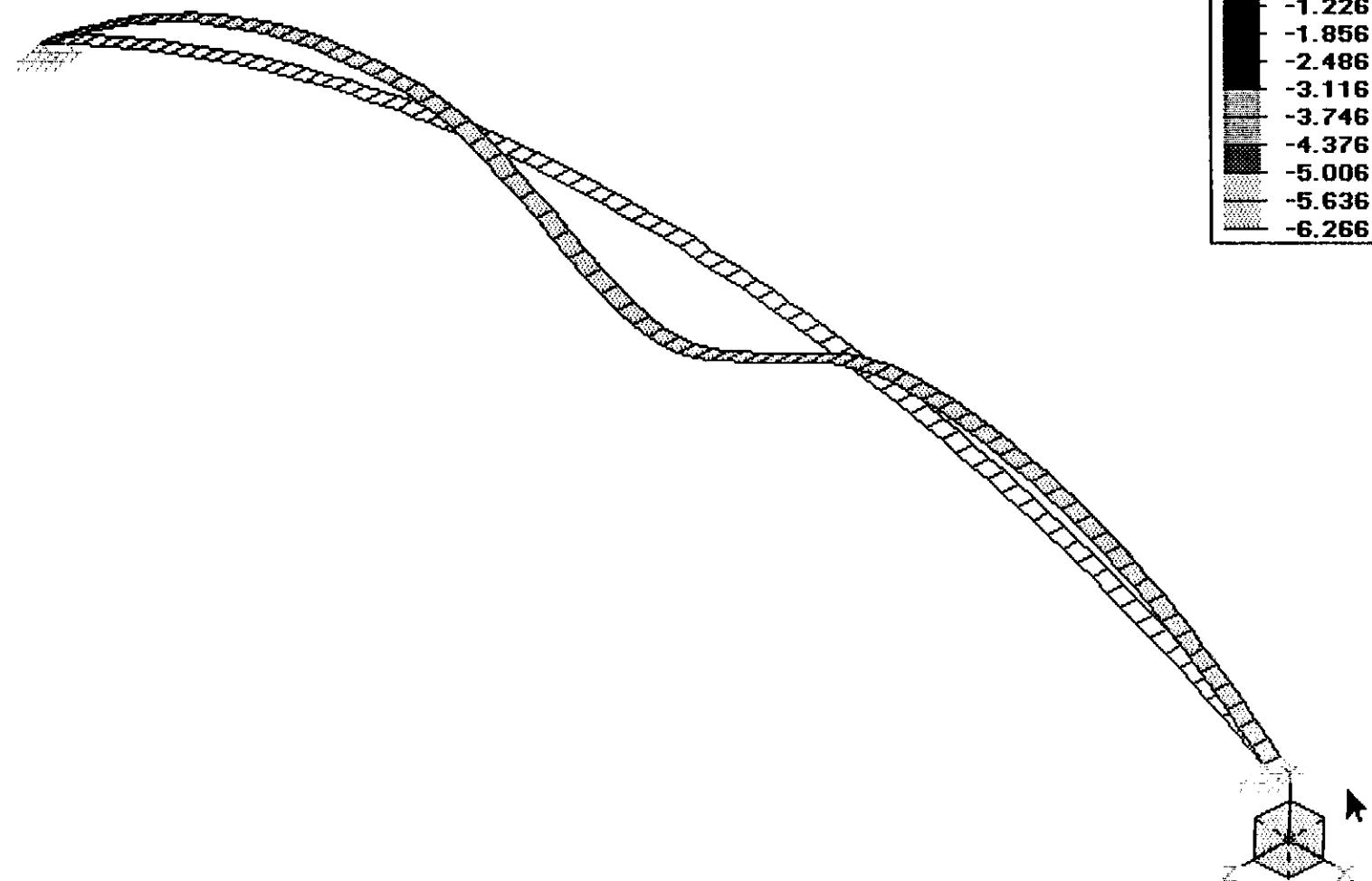
Solution: LC 7 Self w/700lb R=0

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area



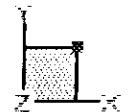
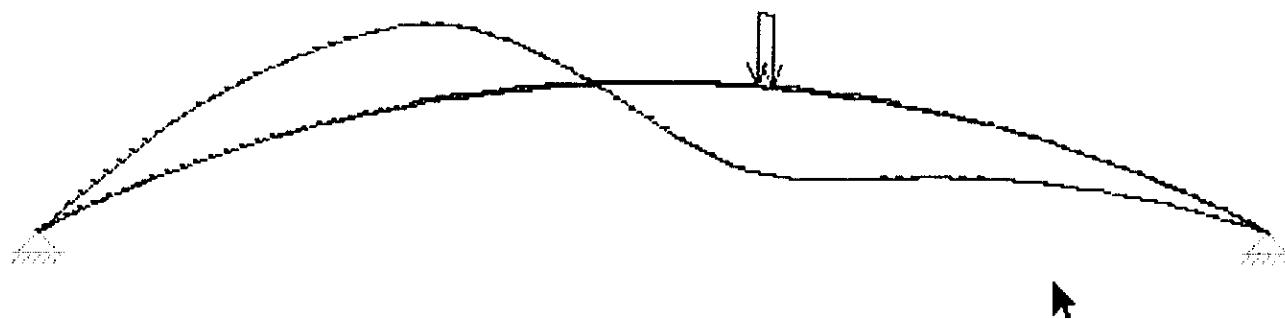
Solution: LC 7 Self w/700lb R=0

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area



Solution: LC 7 Self w/700lb R=0

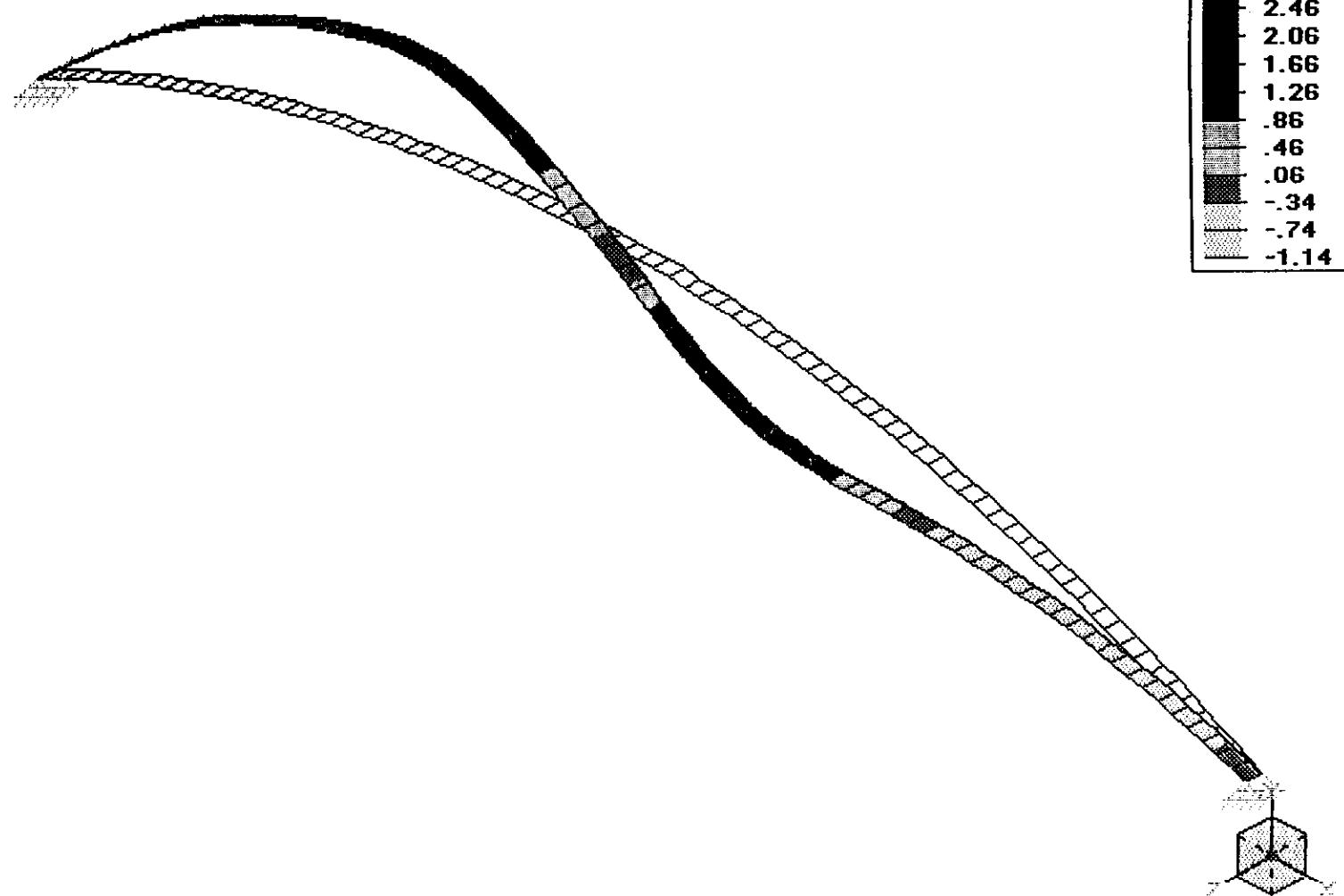
K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis $f_c=2000\text{psi}$
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area
Y Grav: -1



Solution: LC 9 Self w/700lb R=7

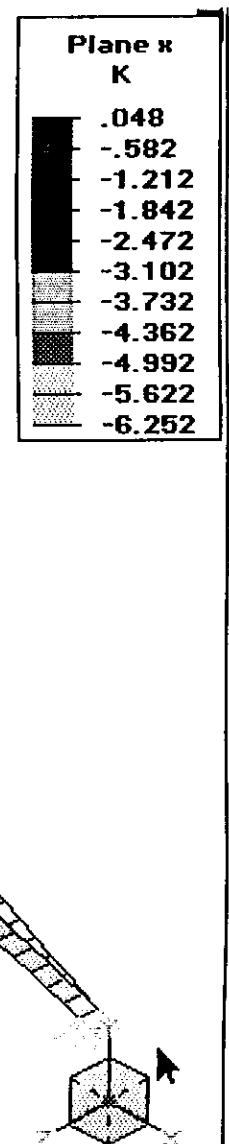
K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area



Solution: LC 9 Self w/700lb R=7

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis $f_c=2000\text{psi}$
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area

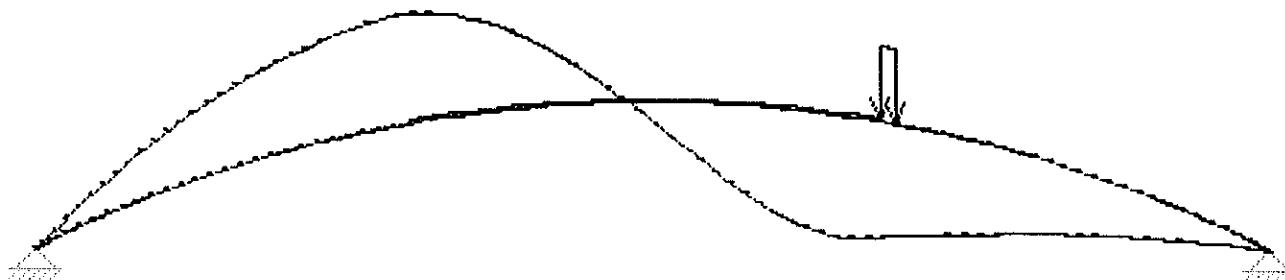


Solution: LC 9 Self w/700lb R=7

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis $f_c=2000\text{psi}$

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area

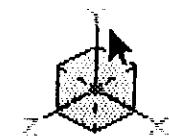
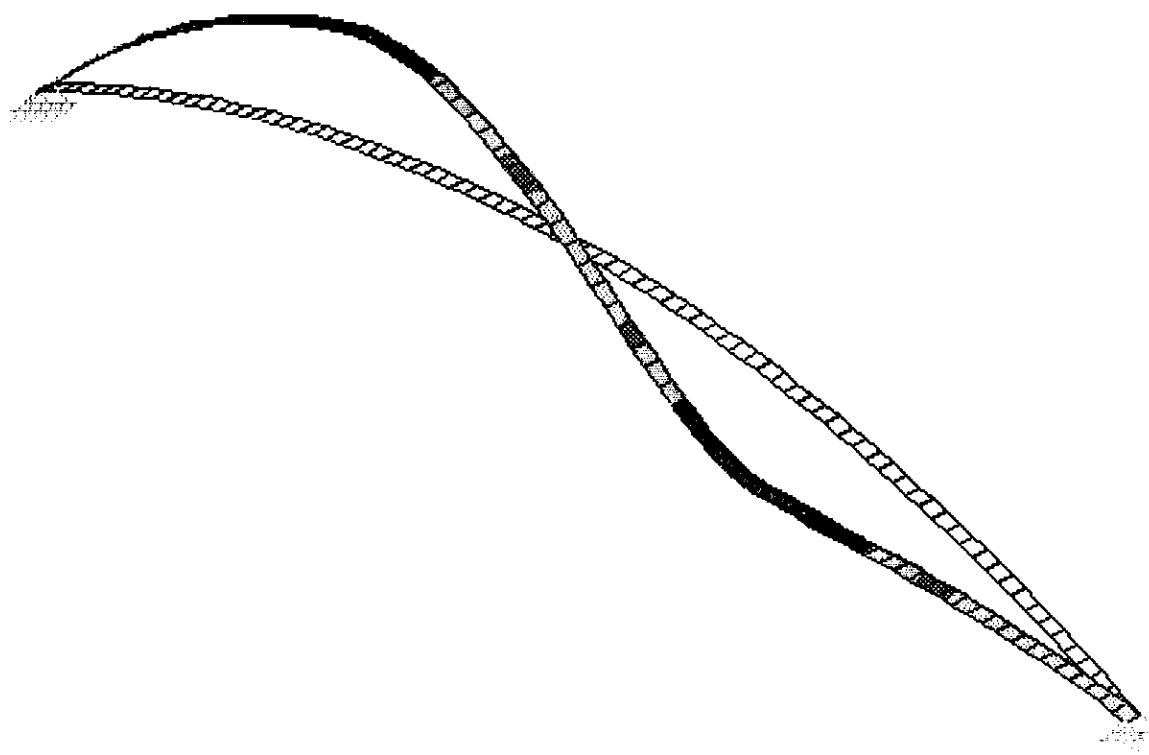
Y Grav: -1



Solution: LC 8 Self w/700lb R=15

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

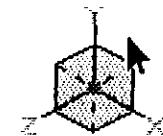
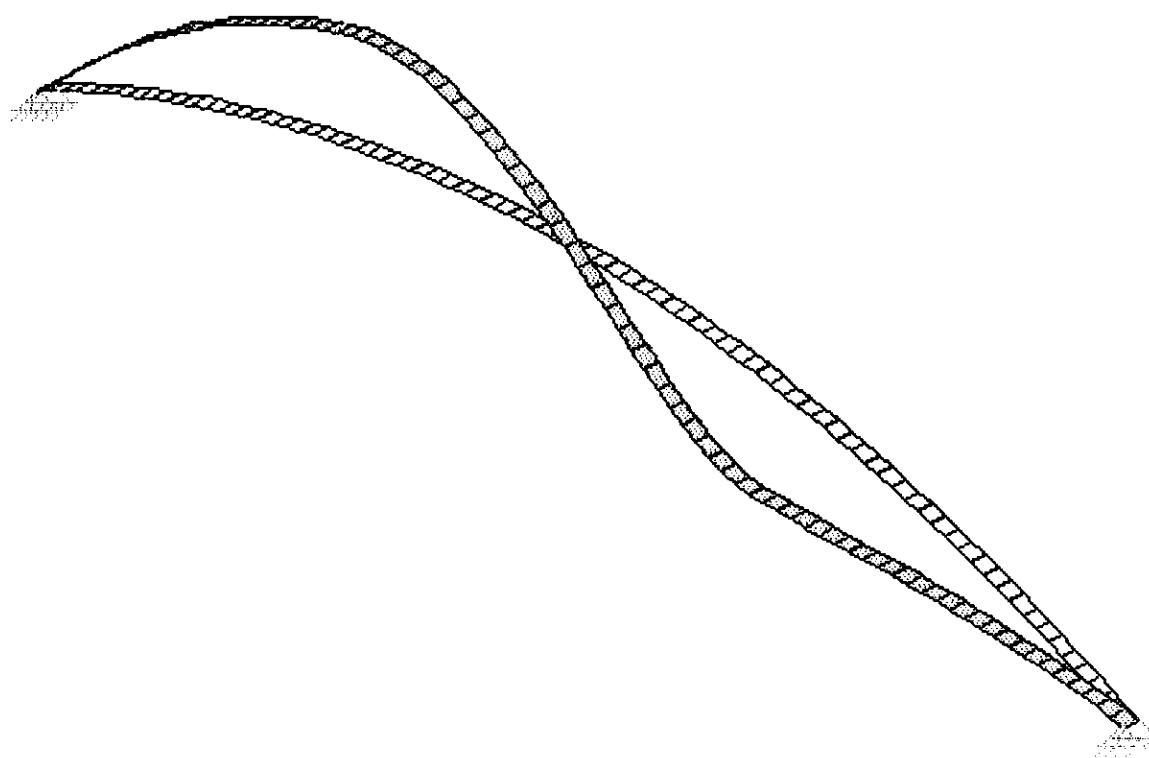
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area



Solution: LC 8 Self w/700lb R=15

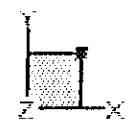
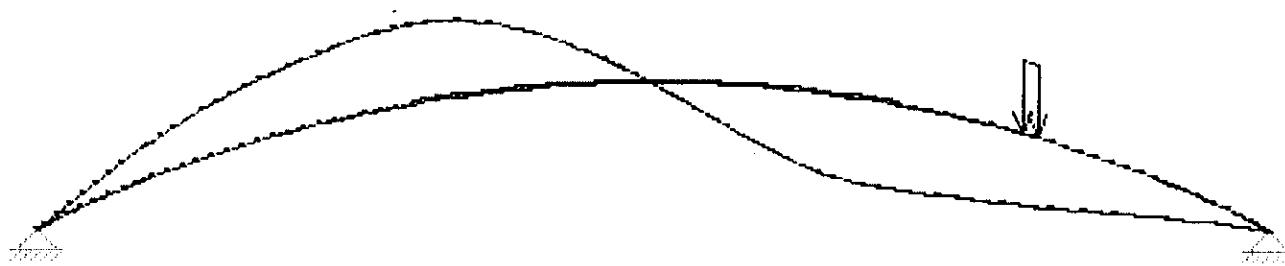
K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area



Solution: LC 8 Self w/700lb R=15

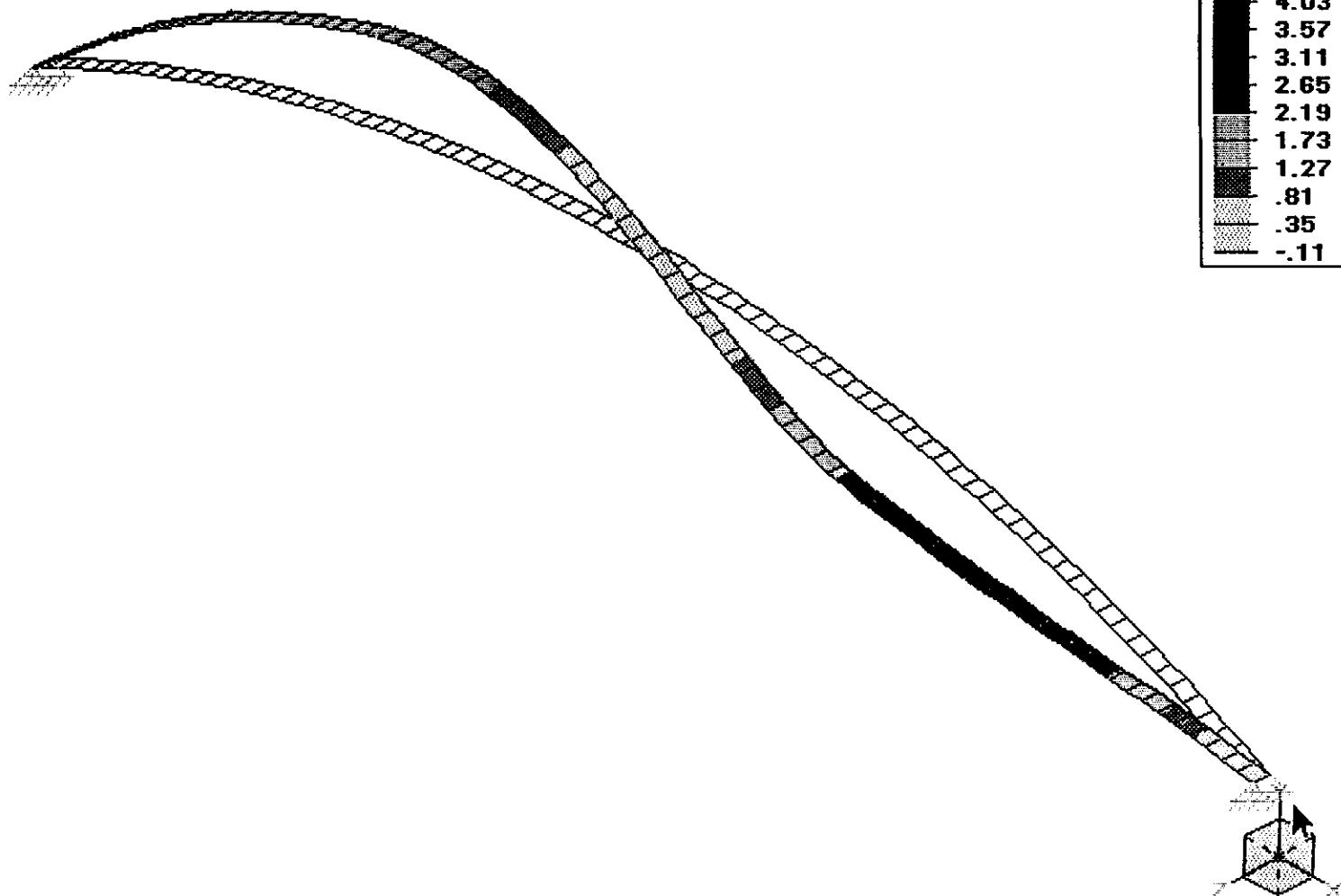
K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis $f_c=2000\text{psi}$
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area
Y Grav: -1



Solution: LC 10 Self w/700lb R=24

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

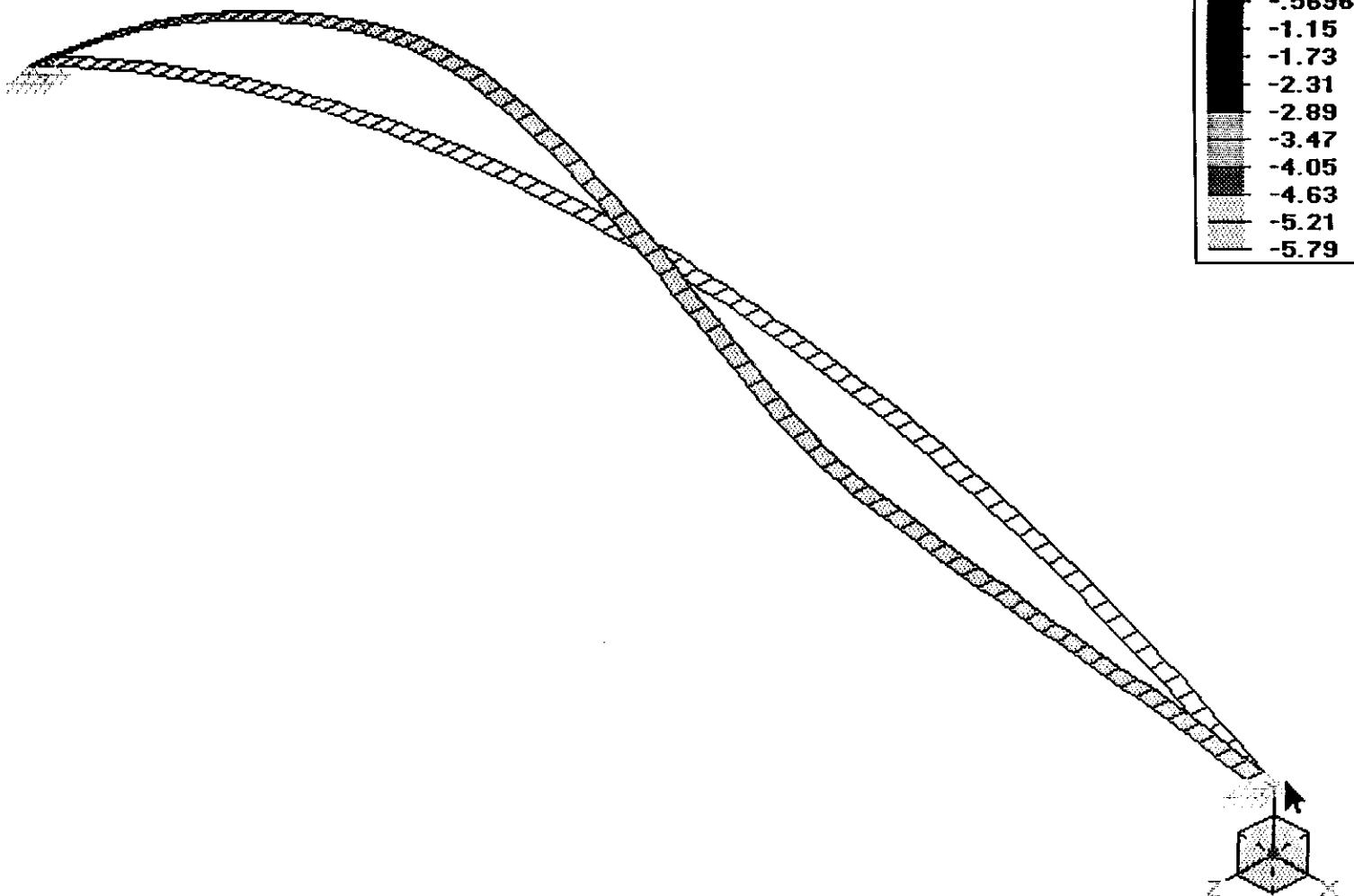
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area



Solution: LC 10 Self w/700lb R=24

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft sq area

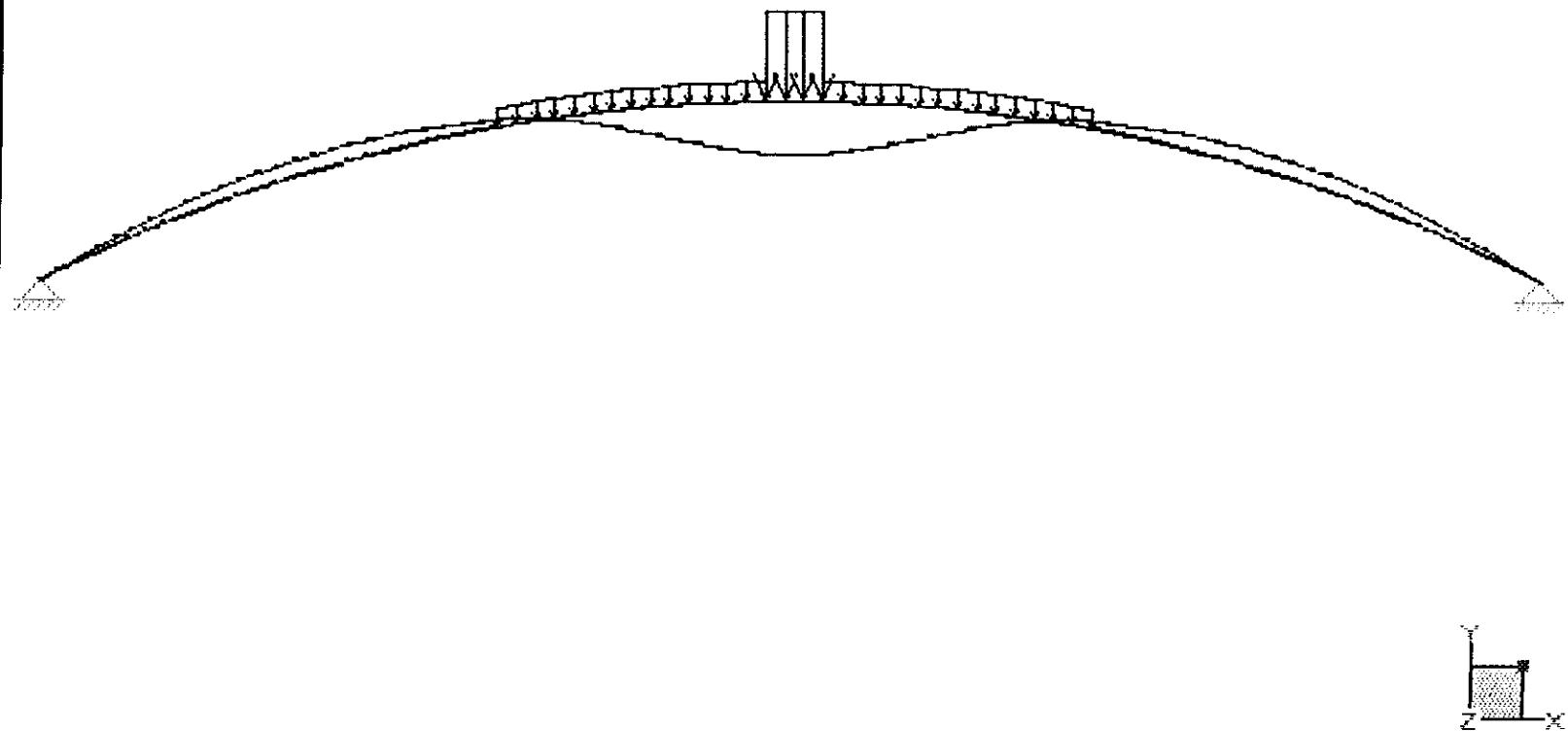


Solution: LC 10 Self w/700lb R=24

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 3 ft dia area

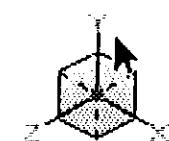
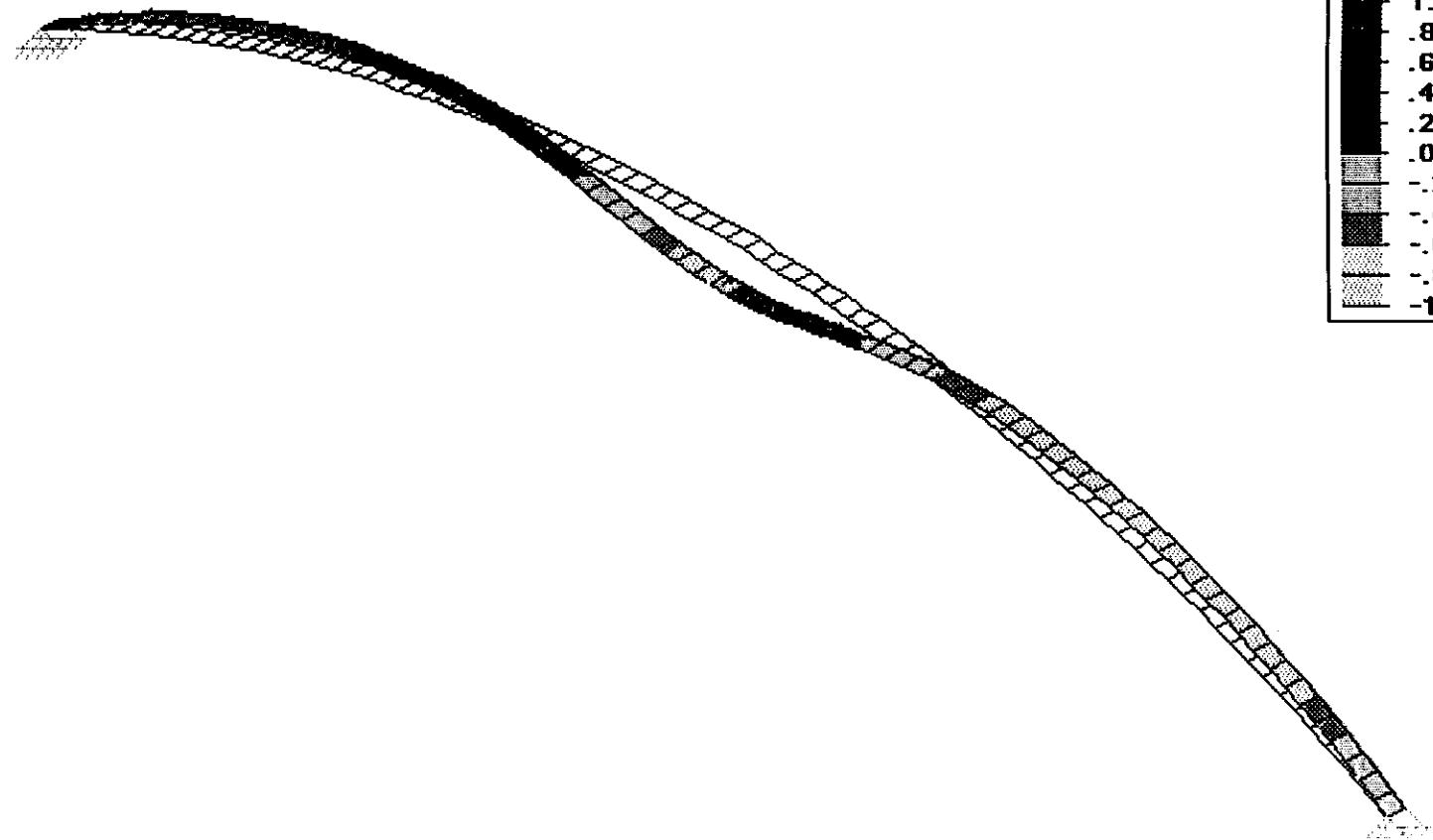
Y Grav: -1



Solution: LC 7 Self w/700lb R=0

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

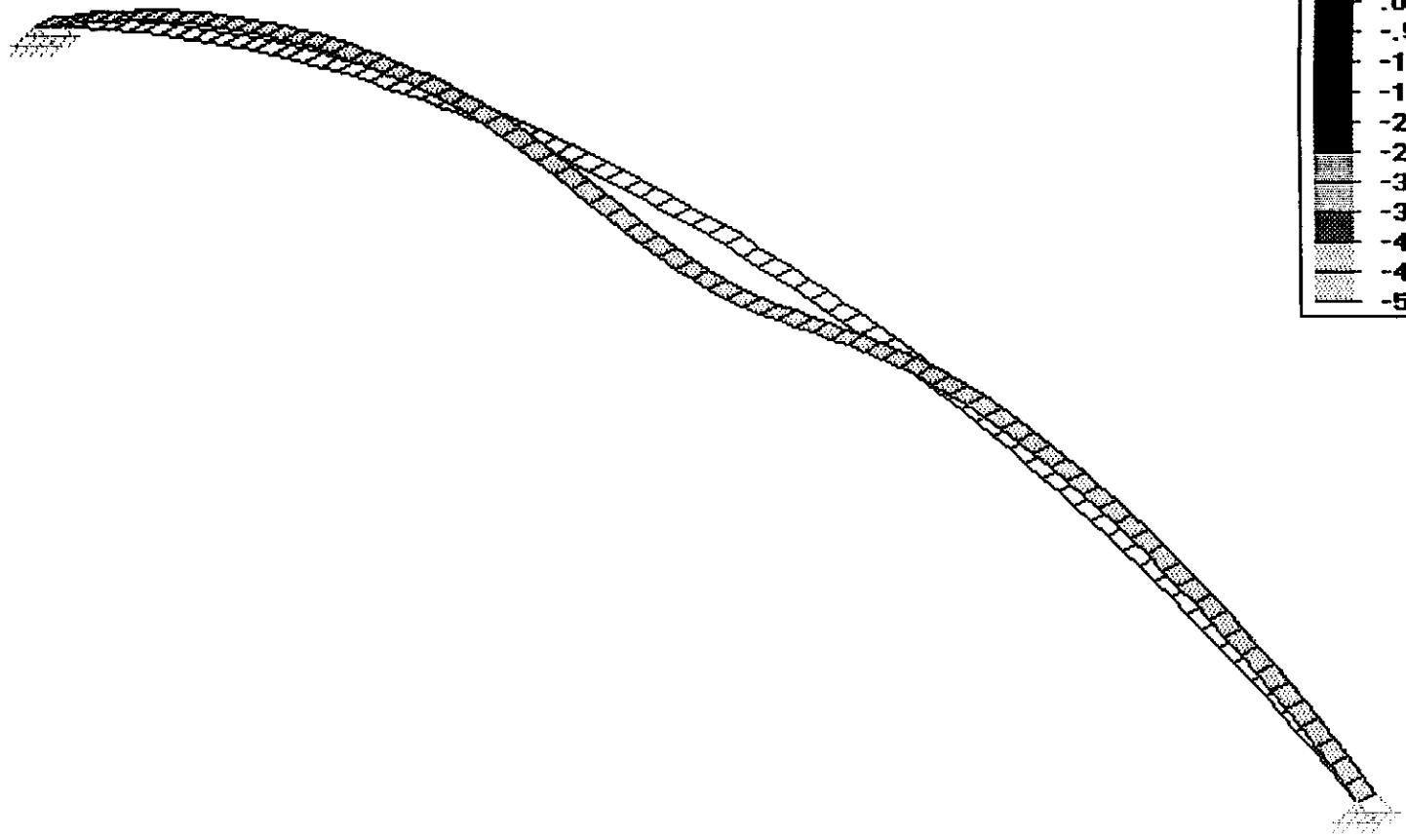
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 3 ft dia area



Solution: LC 7 Self w/700lb R=0

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 3 ft dia area

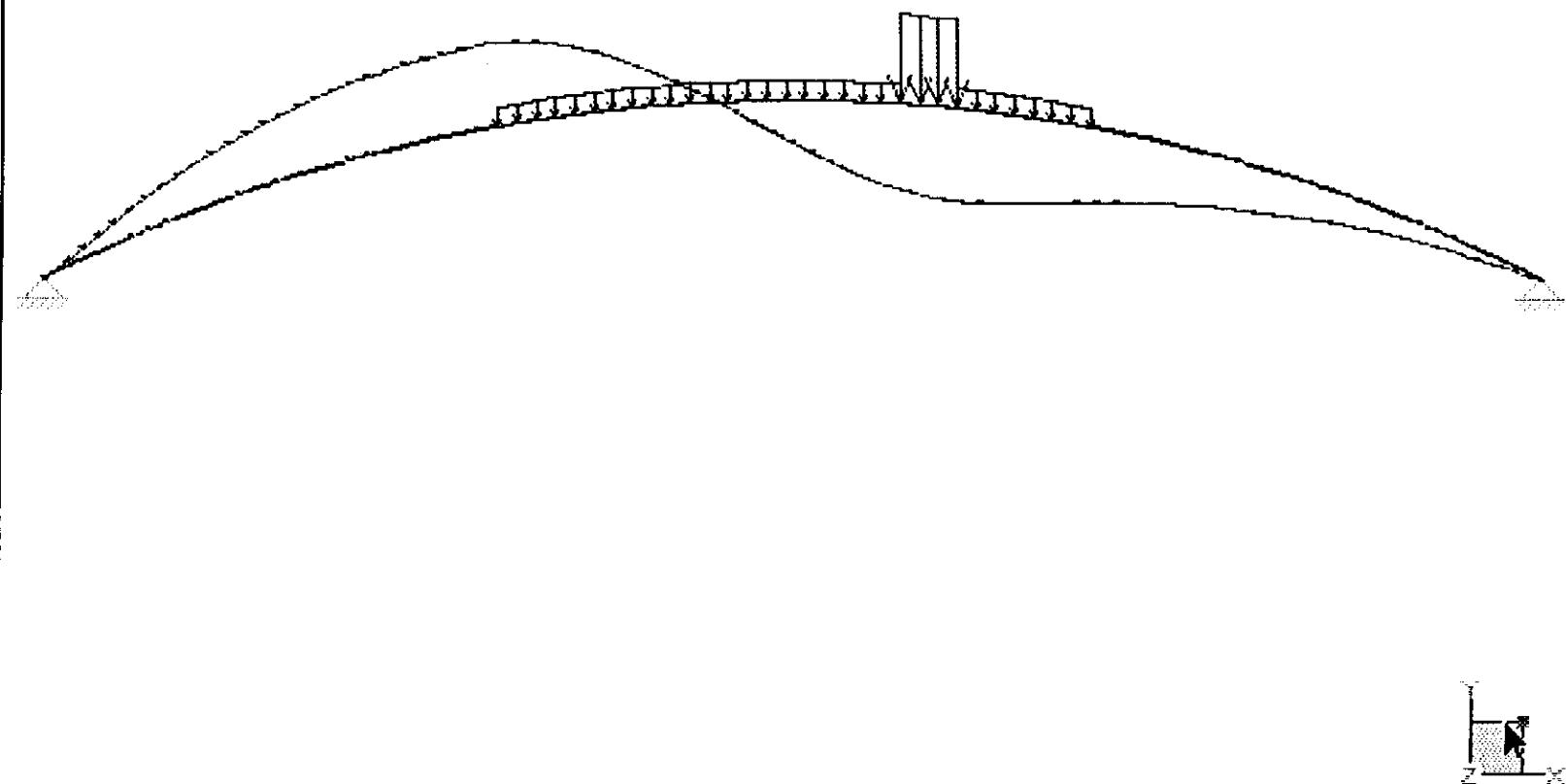


Solution: LC 7 Self w/700lb R=0

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 3 ft dia area

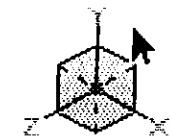
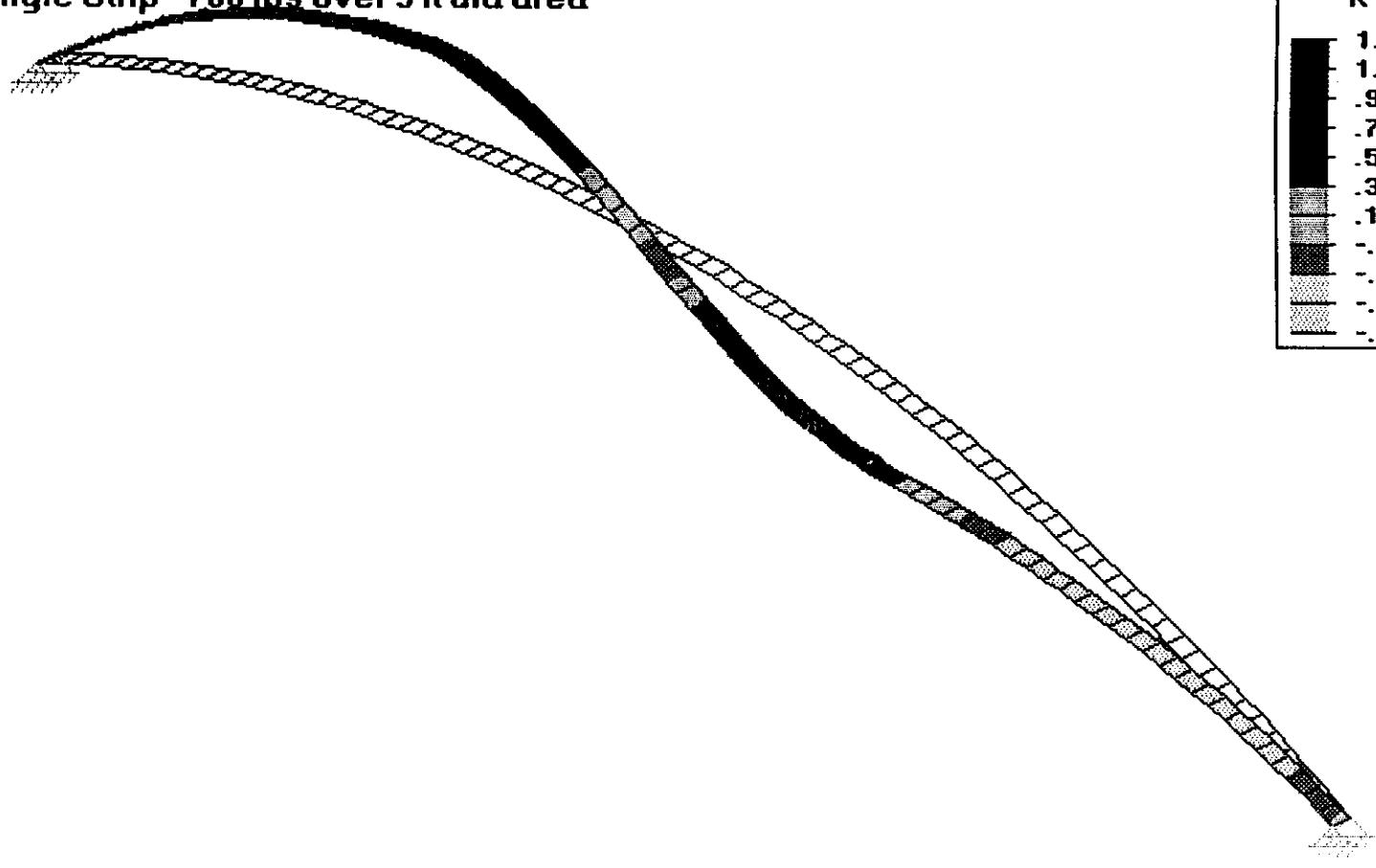
Y Grav: -1



Solution: LC 9 Self w/700lb R=7

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

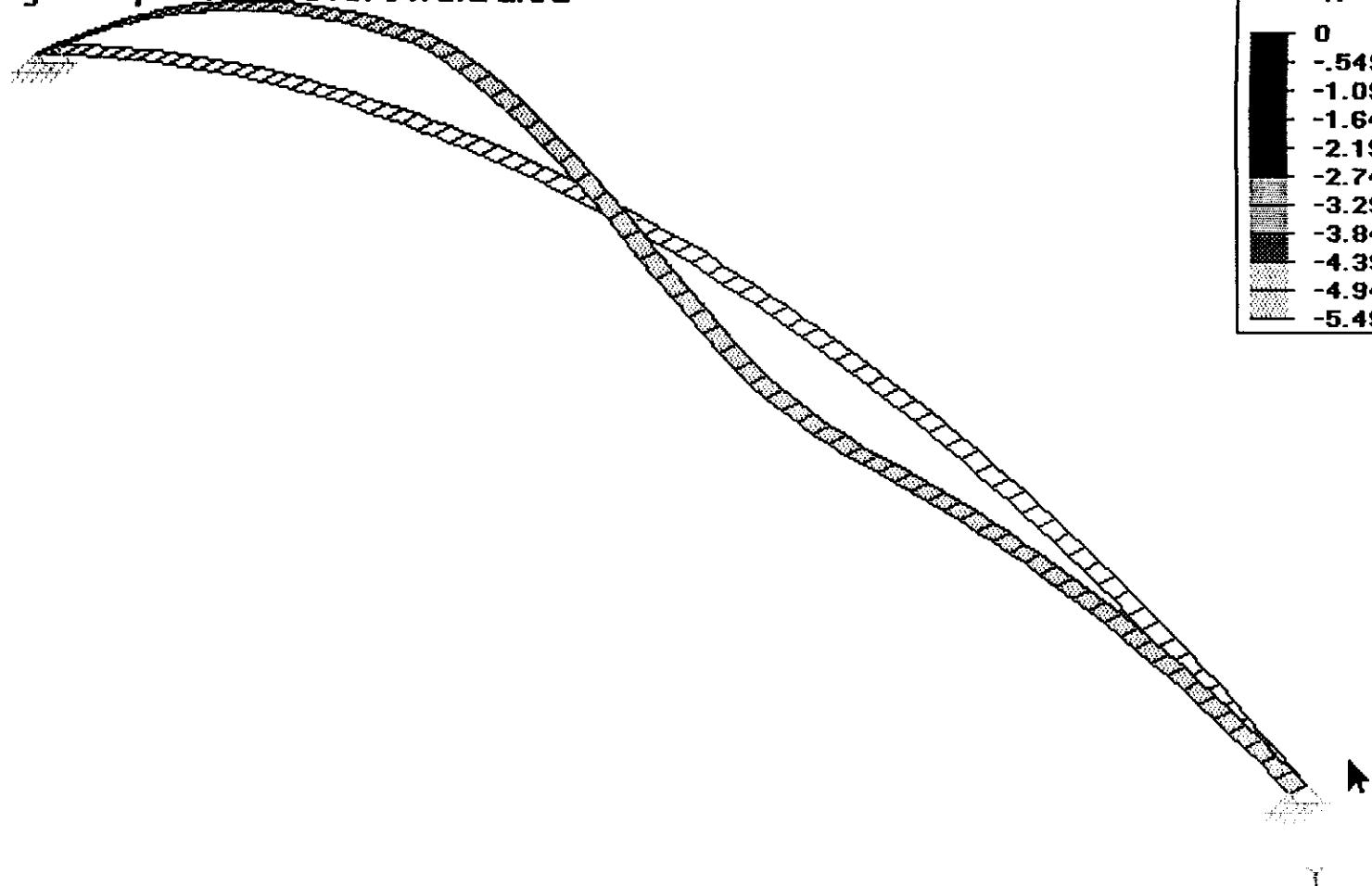
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 3 ft dia area



Solution: LC 9 Self w/700lb R=7

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 3 ft dia area

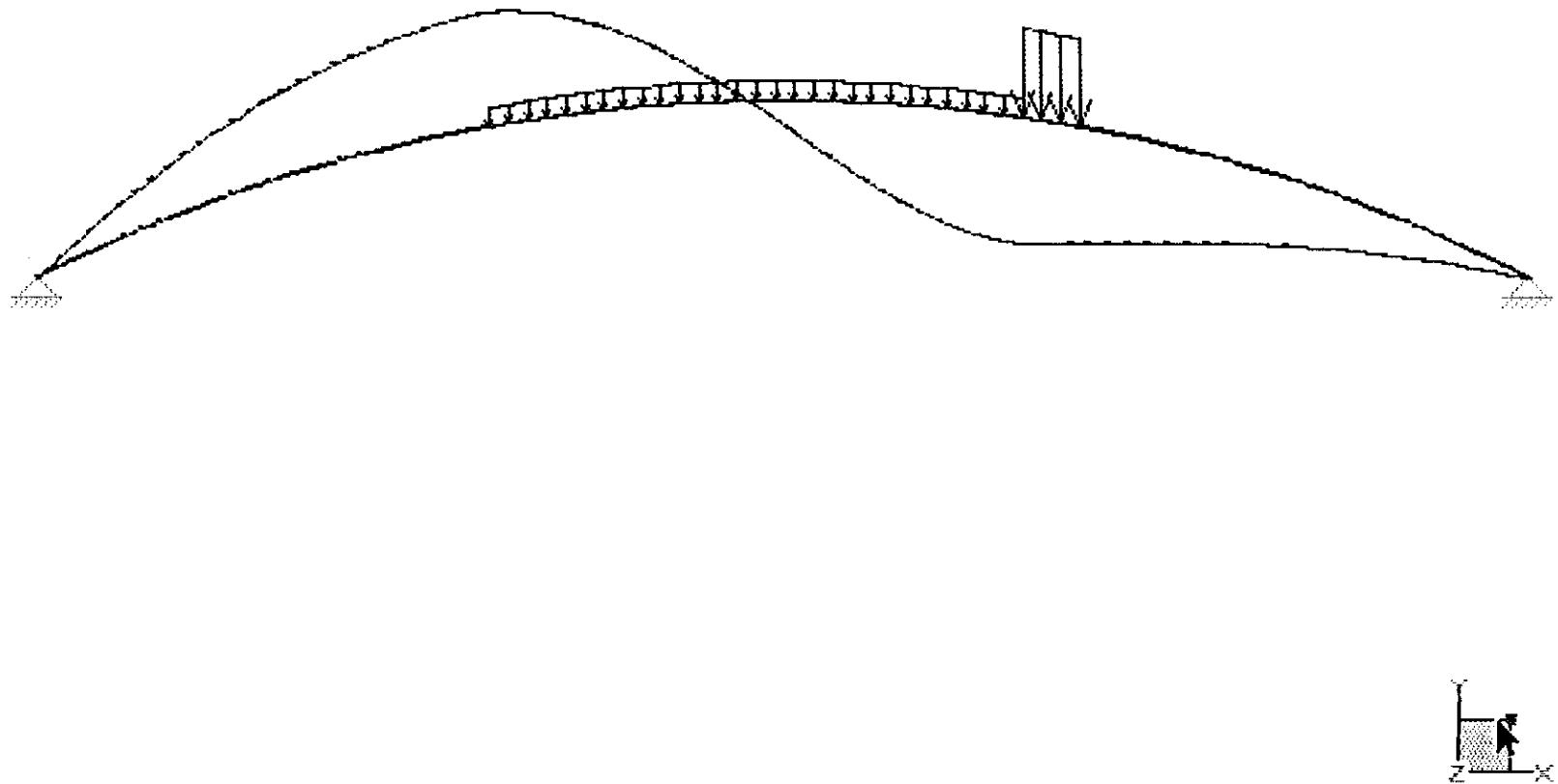


Solution: LC 9 Self w/700lb R=7

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 3 ft dia area

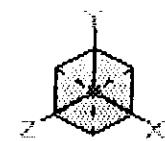
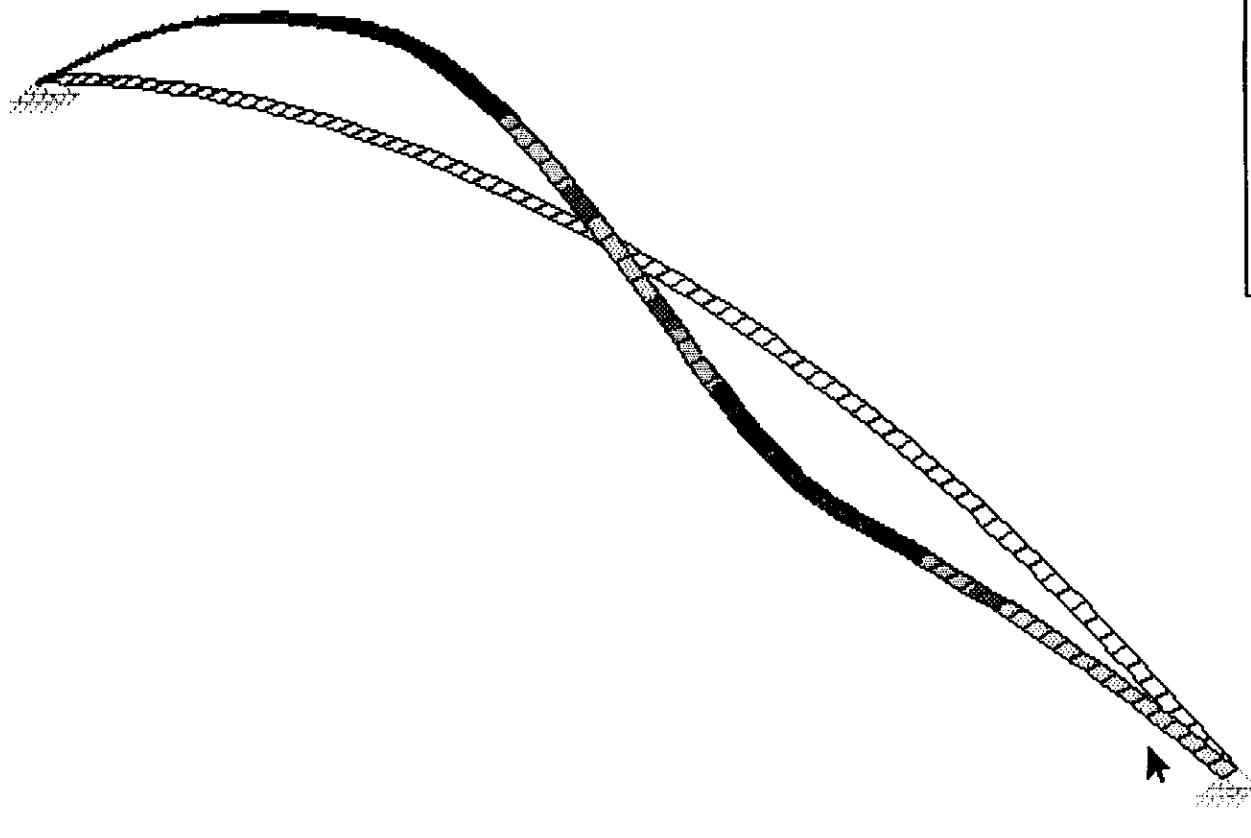
Y Grav: -1



Solution: LC 8 Self w/700lb R=15

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

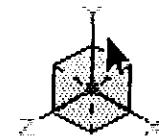
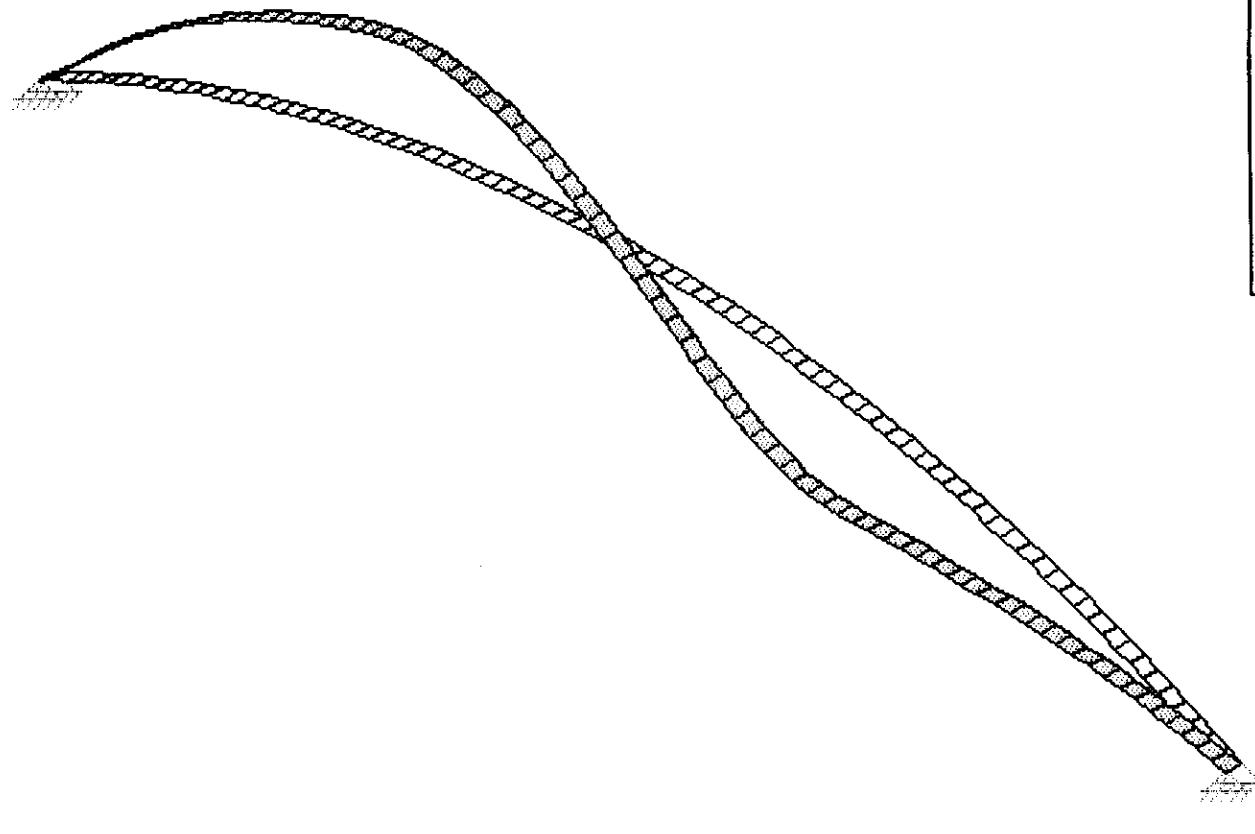
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 3 ft dia area



Solution: LC 8 Self w/700lb R=15

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 3 ft dia area

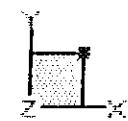
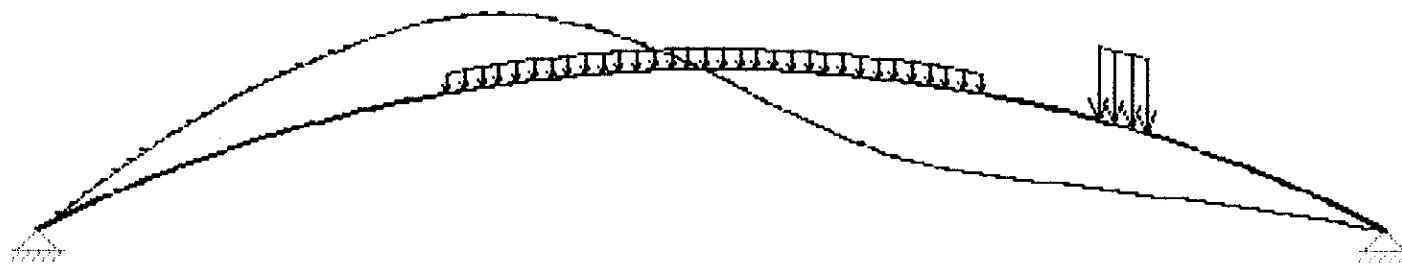


Solution: LC 8 Self w/700lb R=15

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis $f_c=2000\text{psi}$

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 3 ft dia area

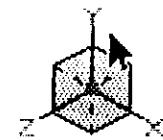
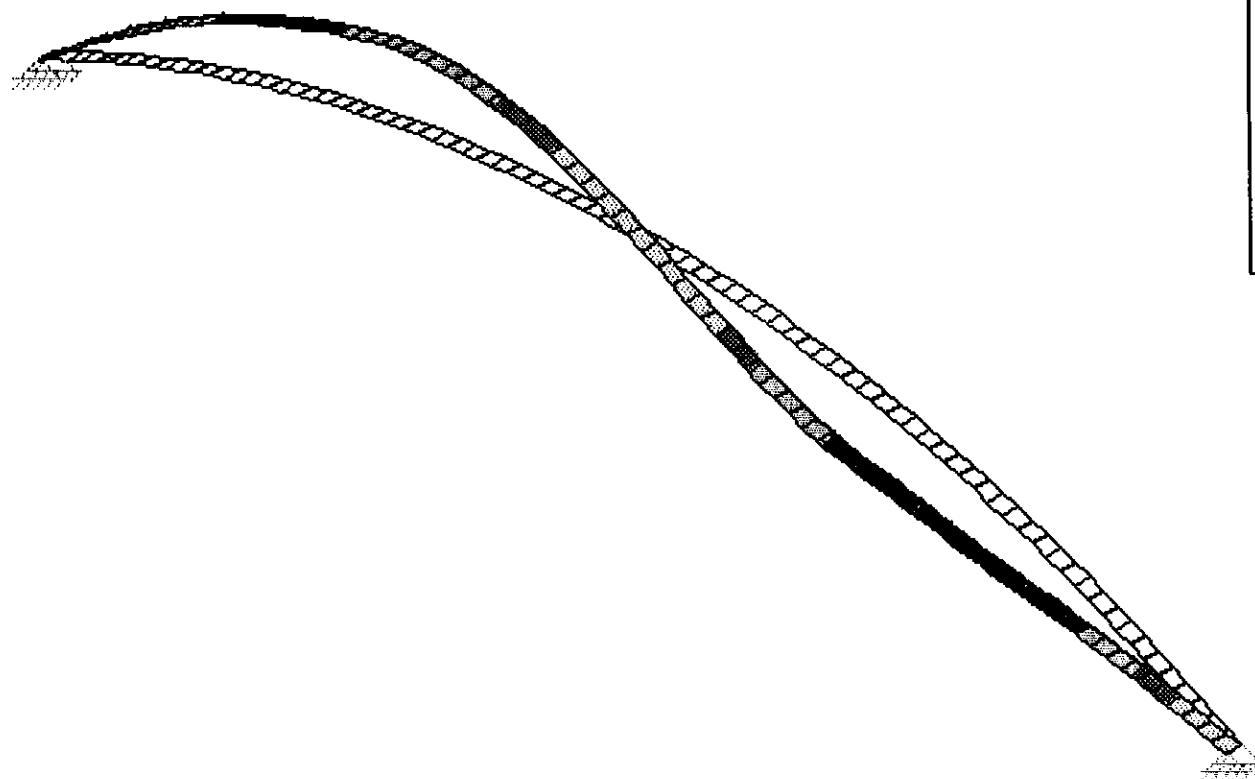
Y Grav: -1



Solution: LC 10 Self w/700lb R=24

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

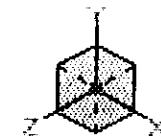
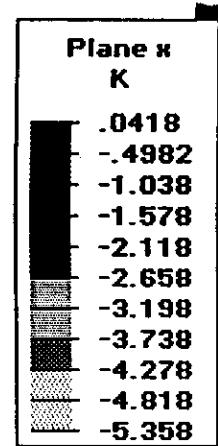
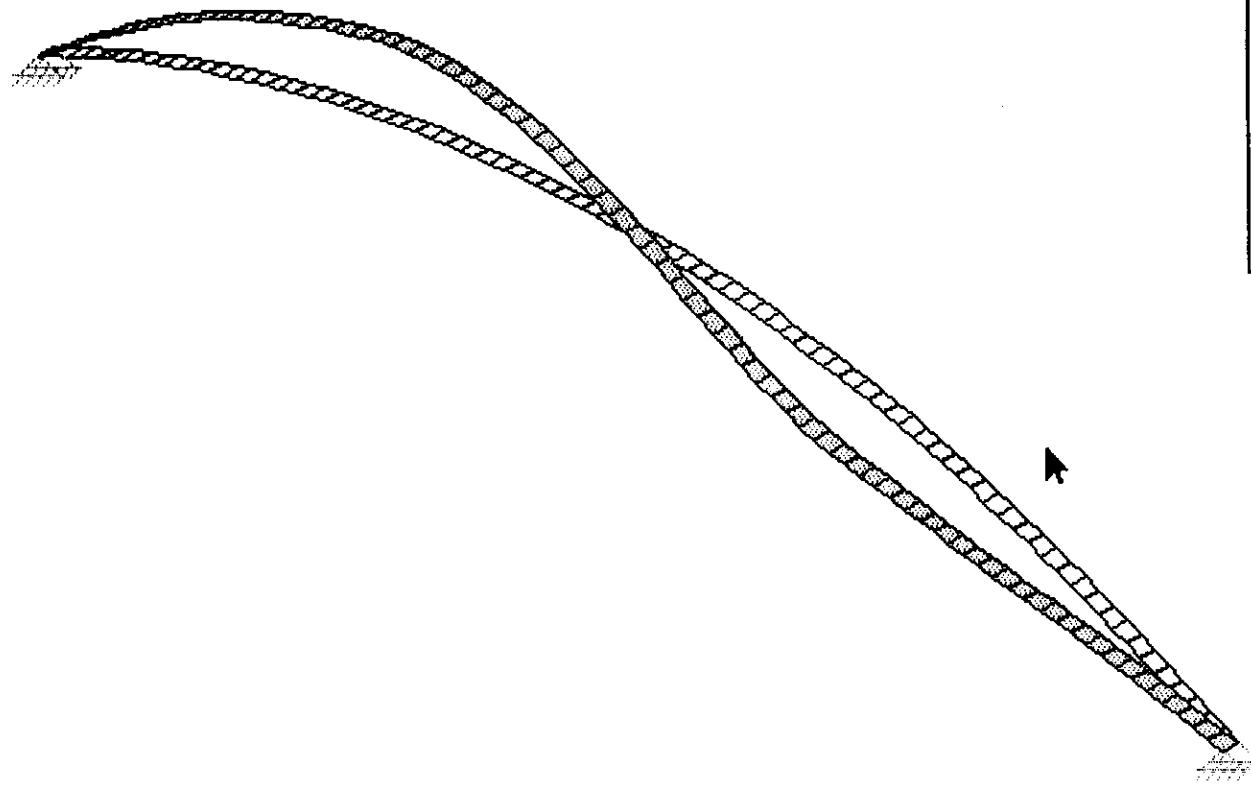
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 3 ft dia area



Solution: LC 10 Self w/700lb R=24

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 3 ft dia area

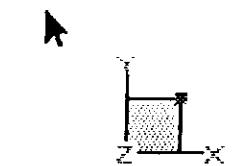
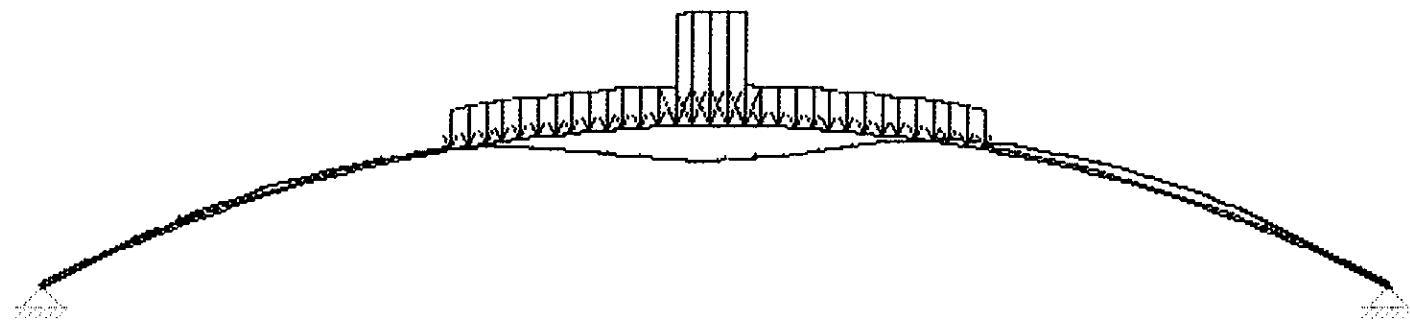
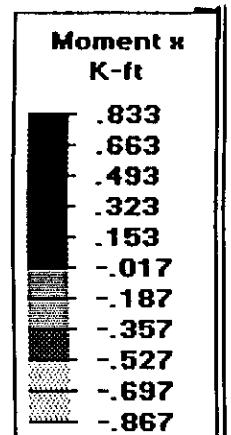


Solution: LC 10 Self w/700lb R=24

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

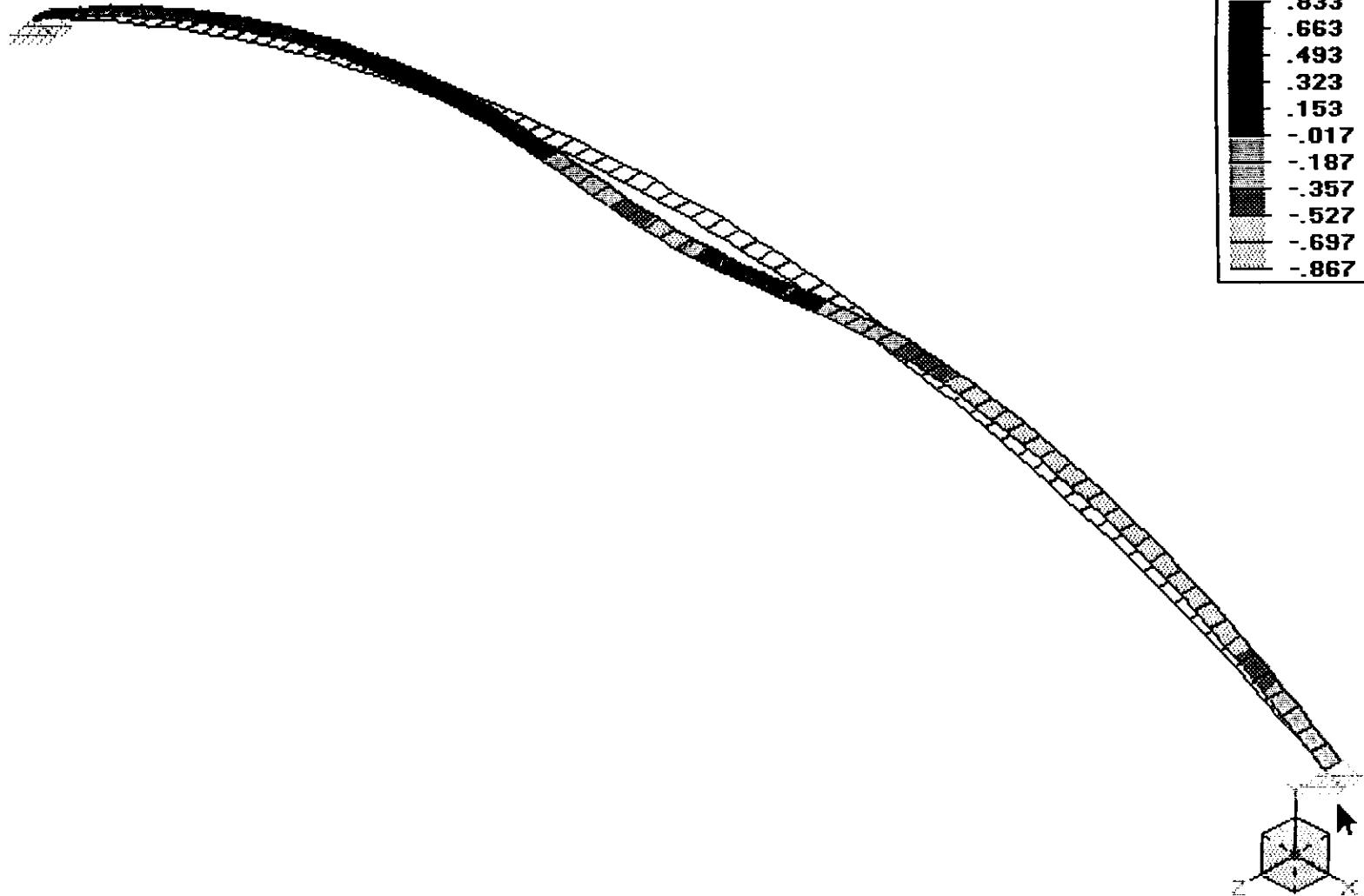
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 4 ft dia area

Y Grav: -1



Solution: LC 7 Self w/700lb R=0

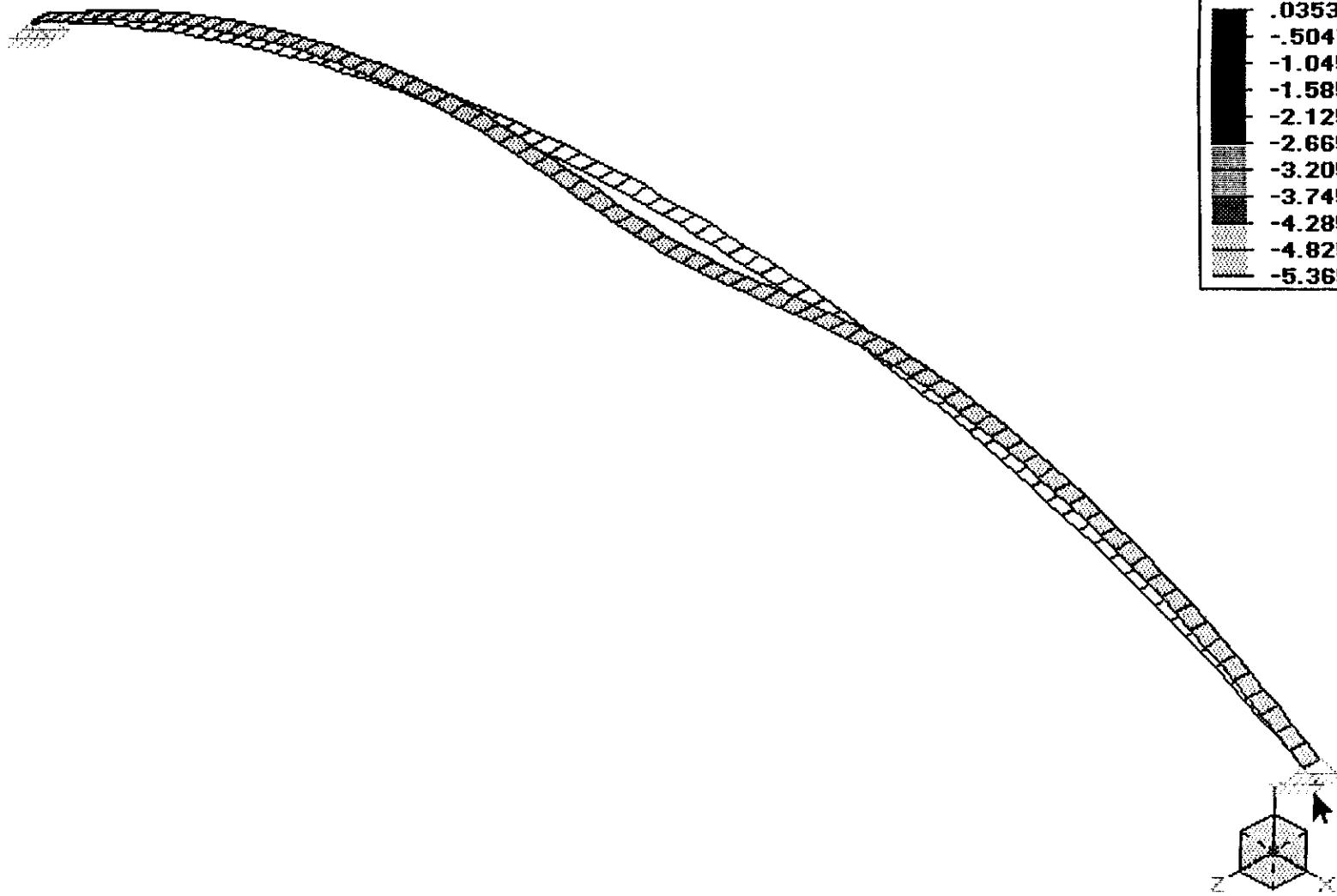
K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis $f_c=2000\text{psi}$
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 4 ft dia area



Solution: LC 7 Self w/700lb R=0

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 4 ft dia area

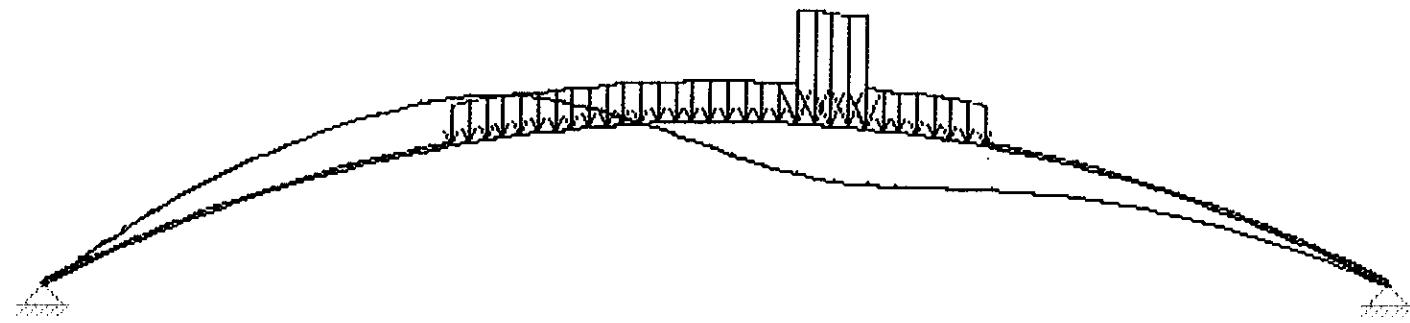
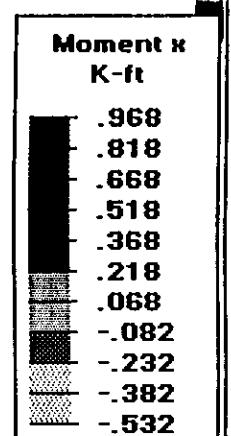


Solution: LC 7 Self w/700lb R=0

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

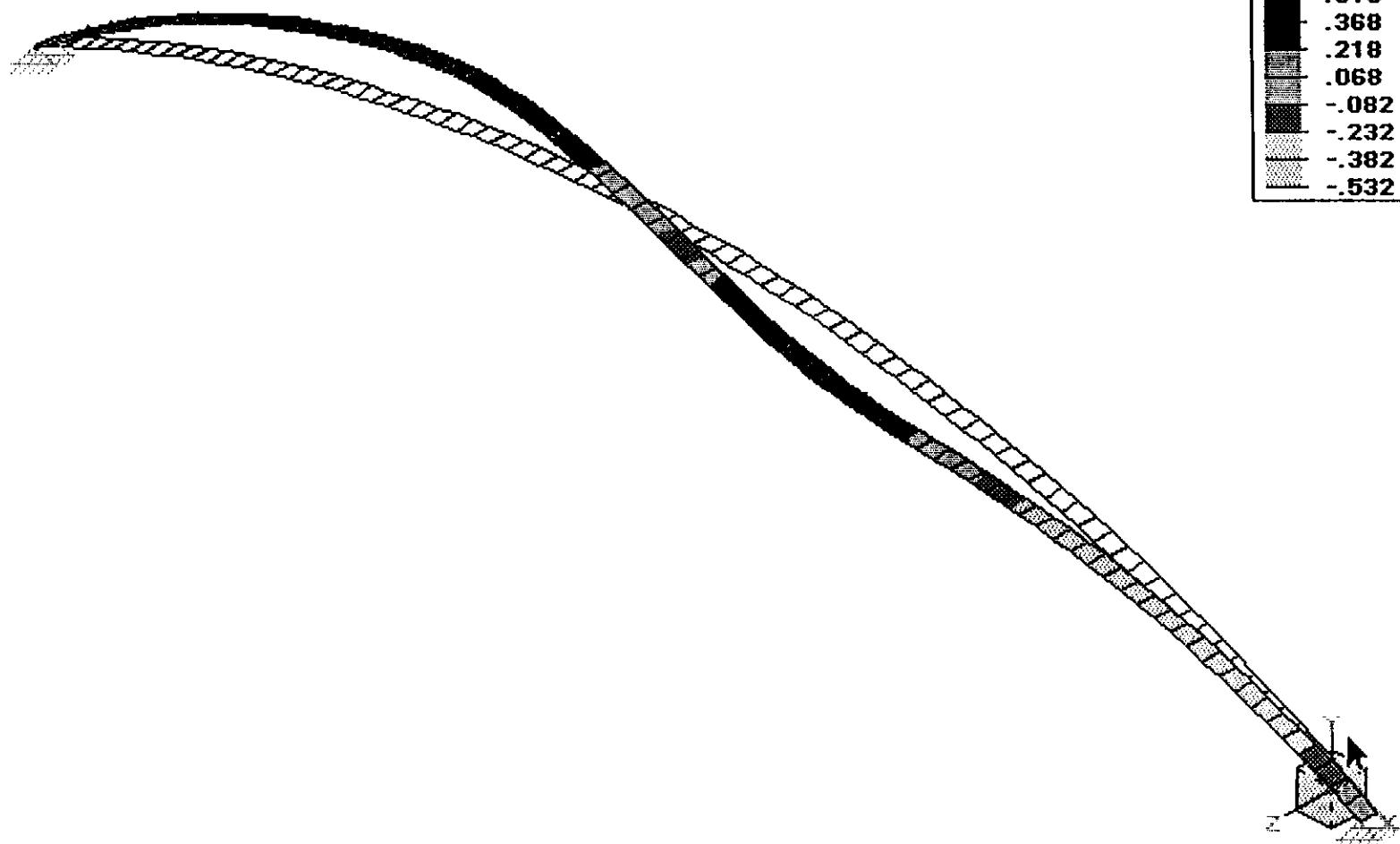
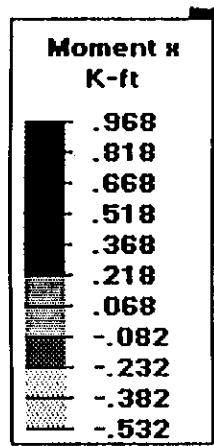
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 4 ft dia area

Y Grav: -1



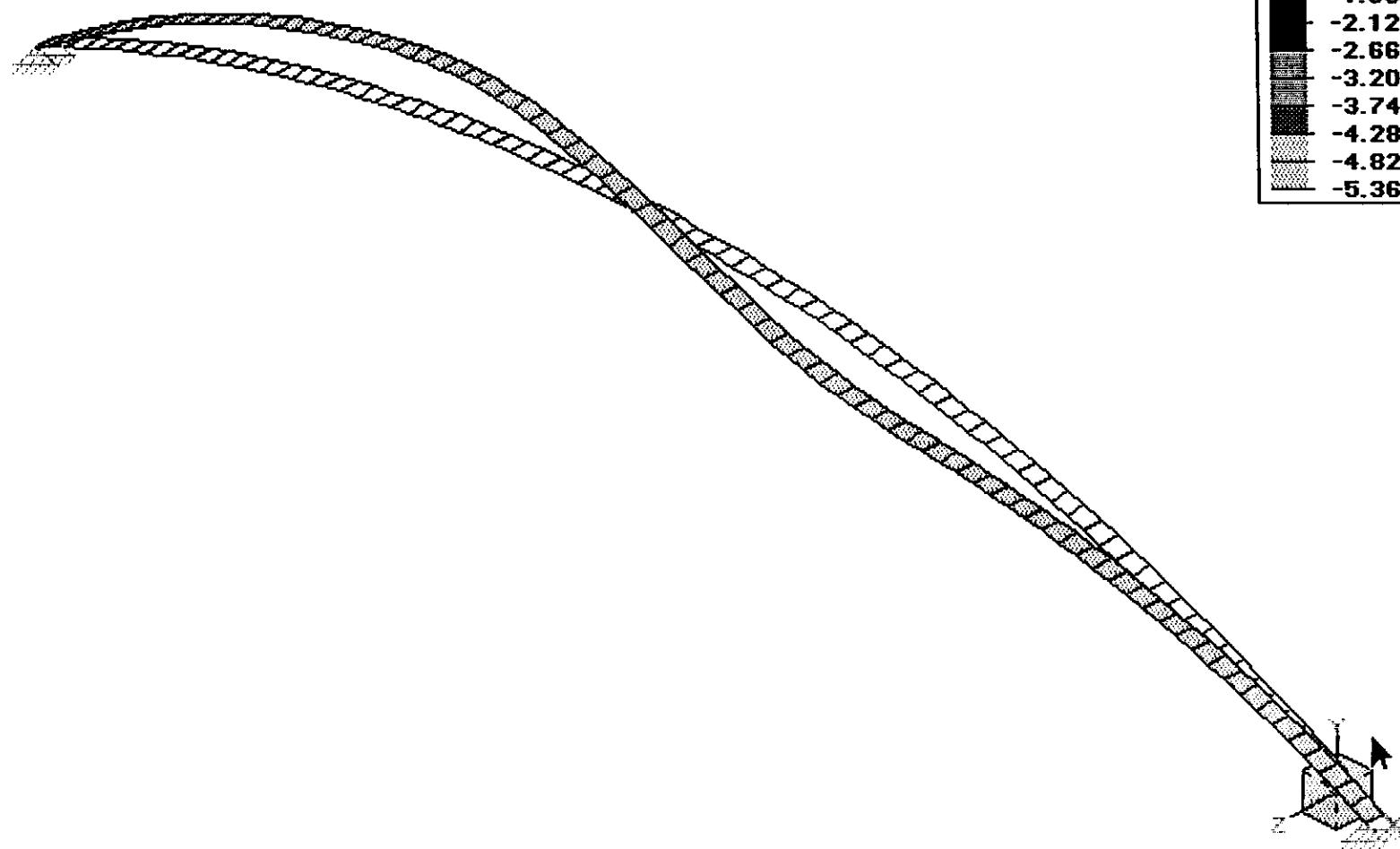
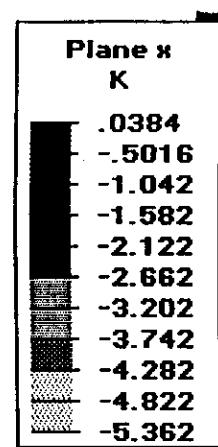
Solution: LC 9 Self w/700lb R=7

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis $f_c=2000\text{psi}$
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 4 ft dia area



Solution: LC 9 Self w/700lb R=7

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 4 ft dia area

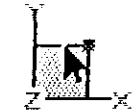
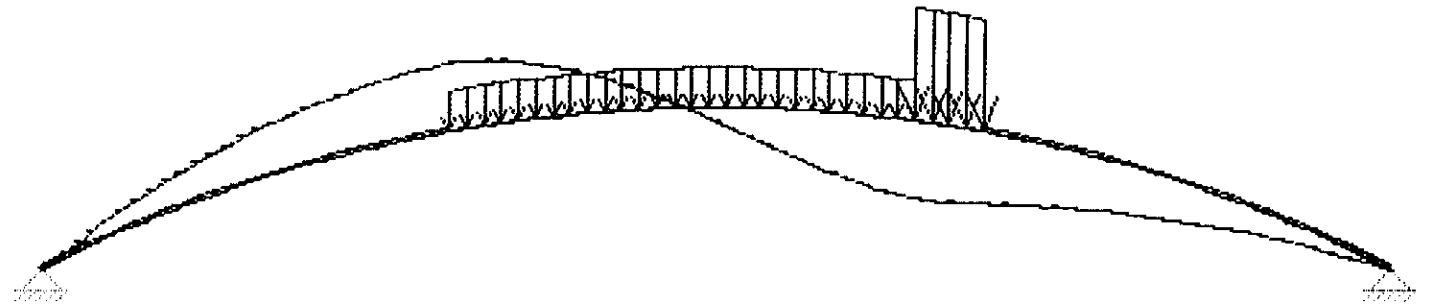


Solution: LC 9 Self w/700lb R=7

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis $f_c=2000\text{psi}$

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 4 ft dia area

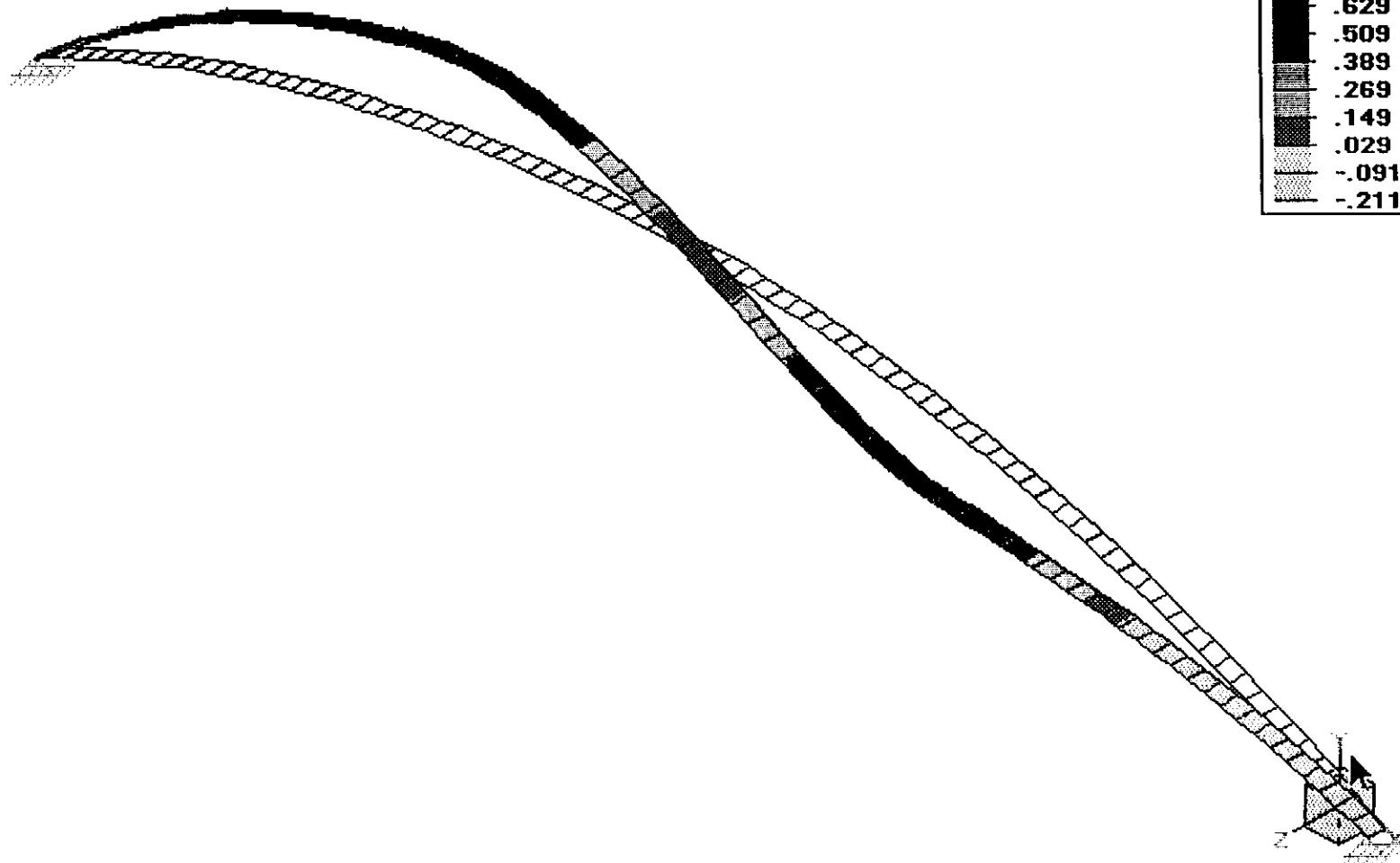
Y Grav: -1



Solution: LC 8 Self w/700lb R=15

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis $f_c=2000\text{psi}$

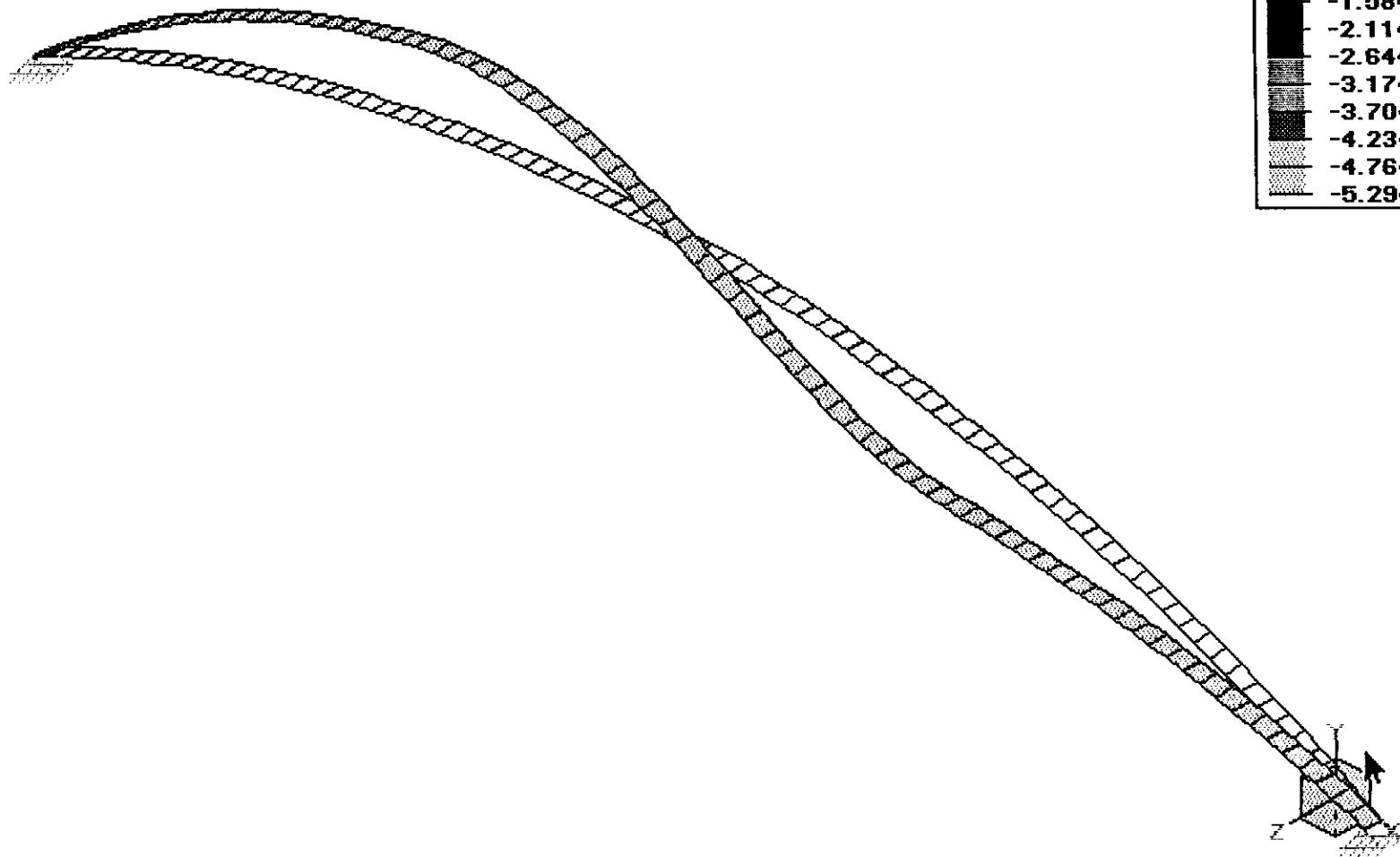
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 4 ft dia area



Solution: LC 8 Self w/700lb R=15

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 4 ft dia area

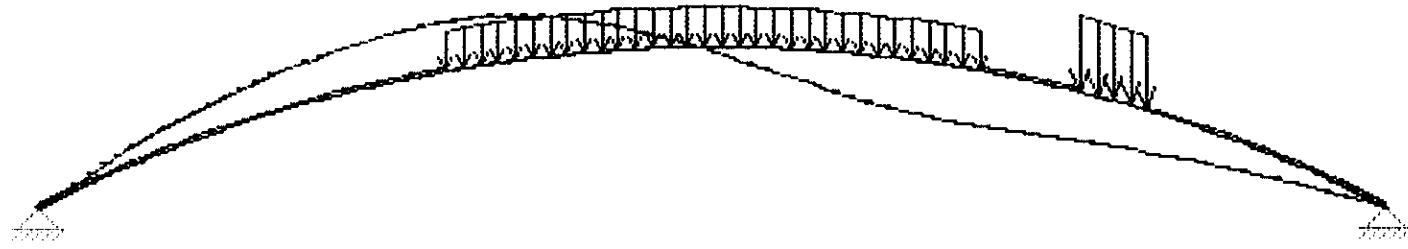


Solution: LC 8 Self w/700lb R=15

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 1 ft dia area

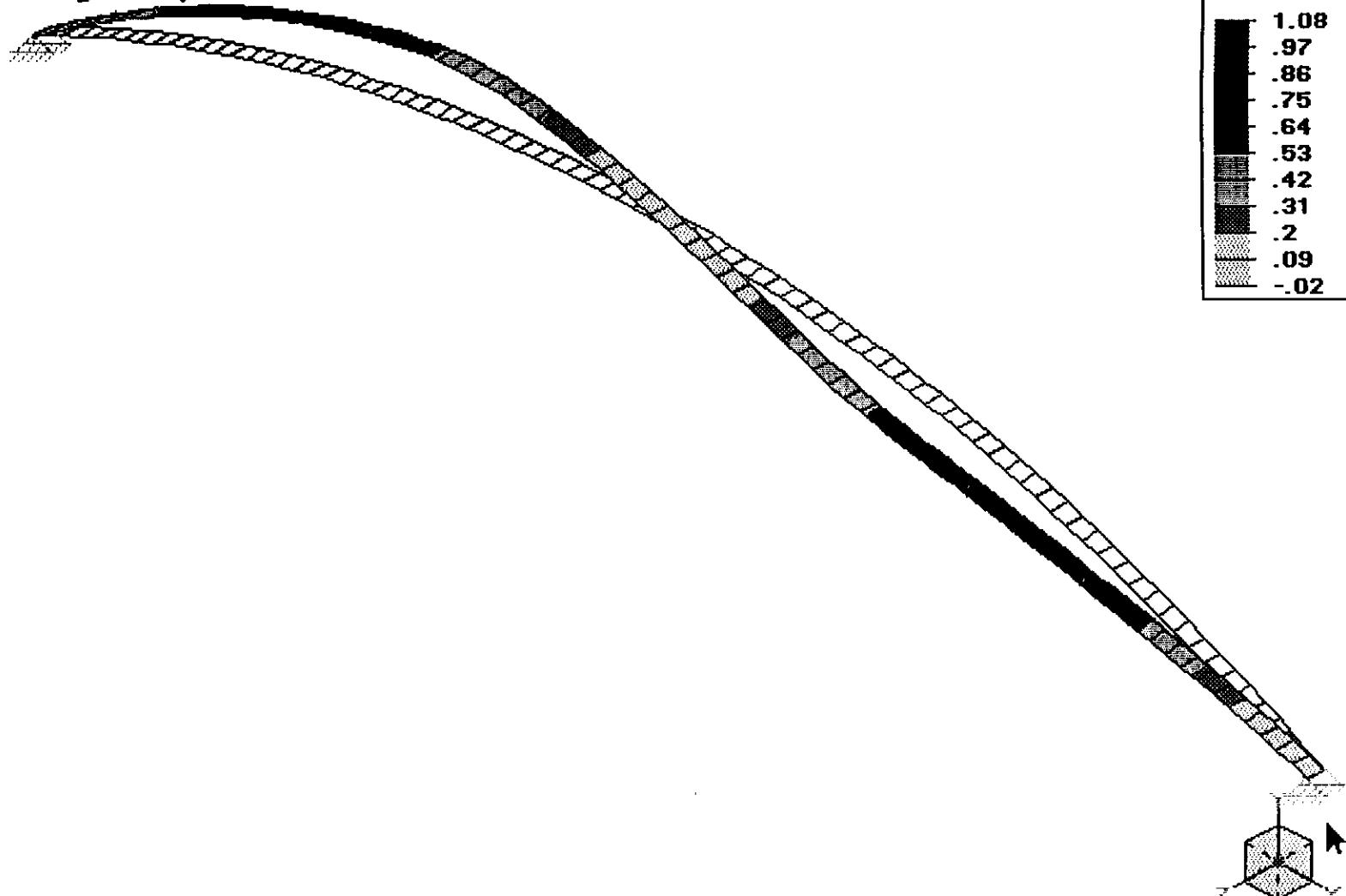
Y Grav: -1



Solution: LC 10 Self w/700lb R=24

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

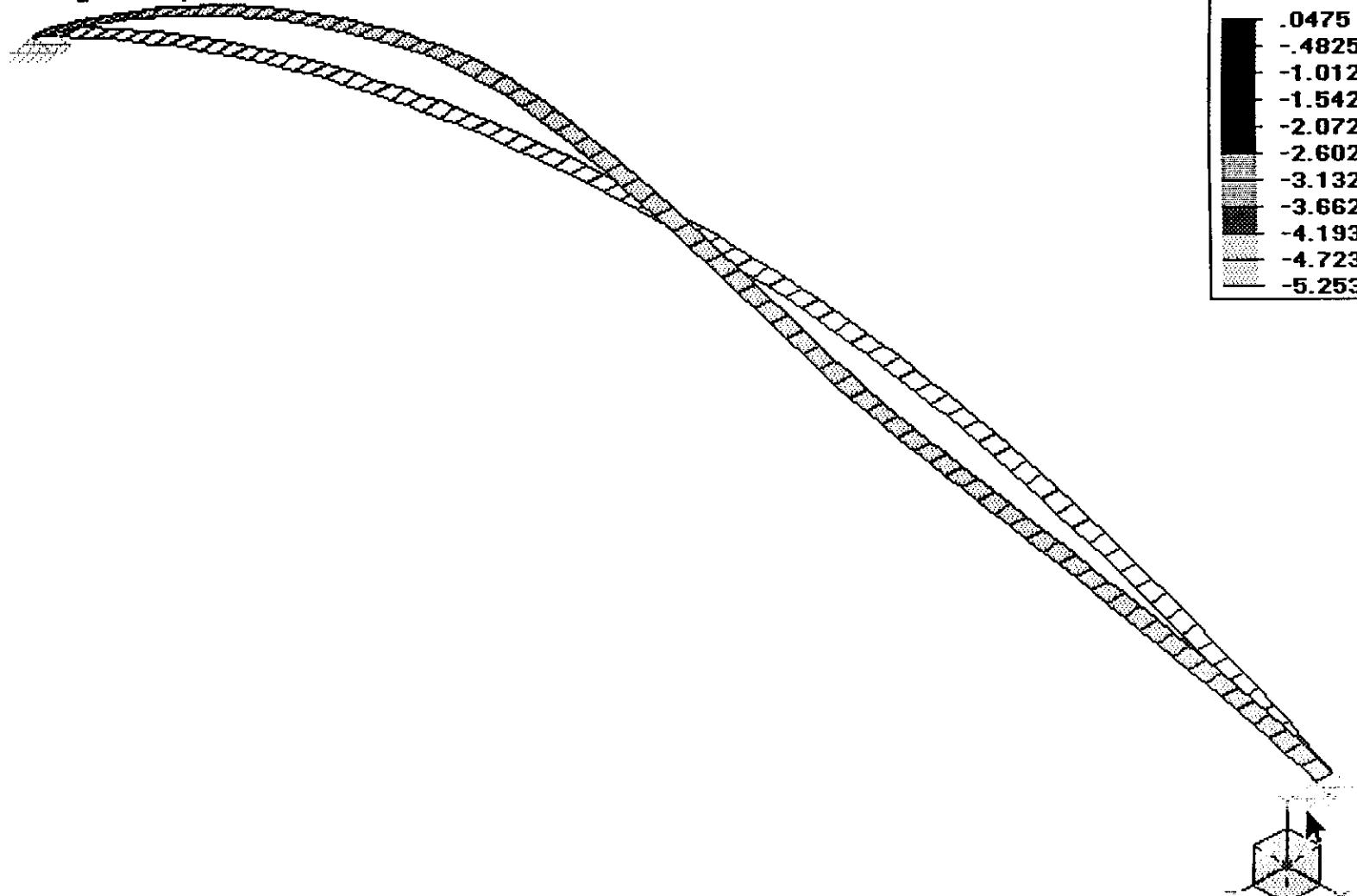
Single Strip - 700 lbs over 4 ft dia area



Solution: LC 10 Self w/700lb R=24

K-05 SHD Dome Live Load Analysis LC=2000psi

Single Strip - 700 lbs over 4 ft dia area



Solution: LC 10 Self w/700lb R=24

APPENDIX B

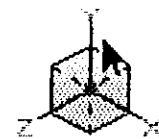
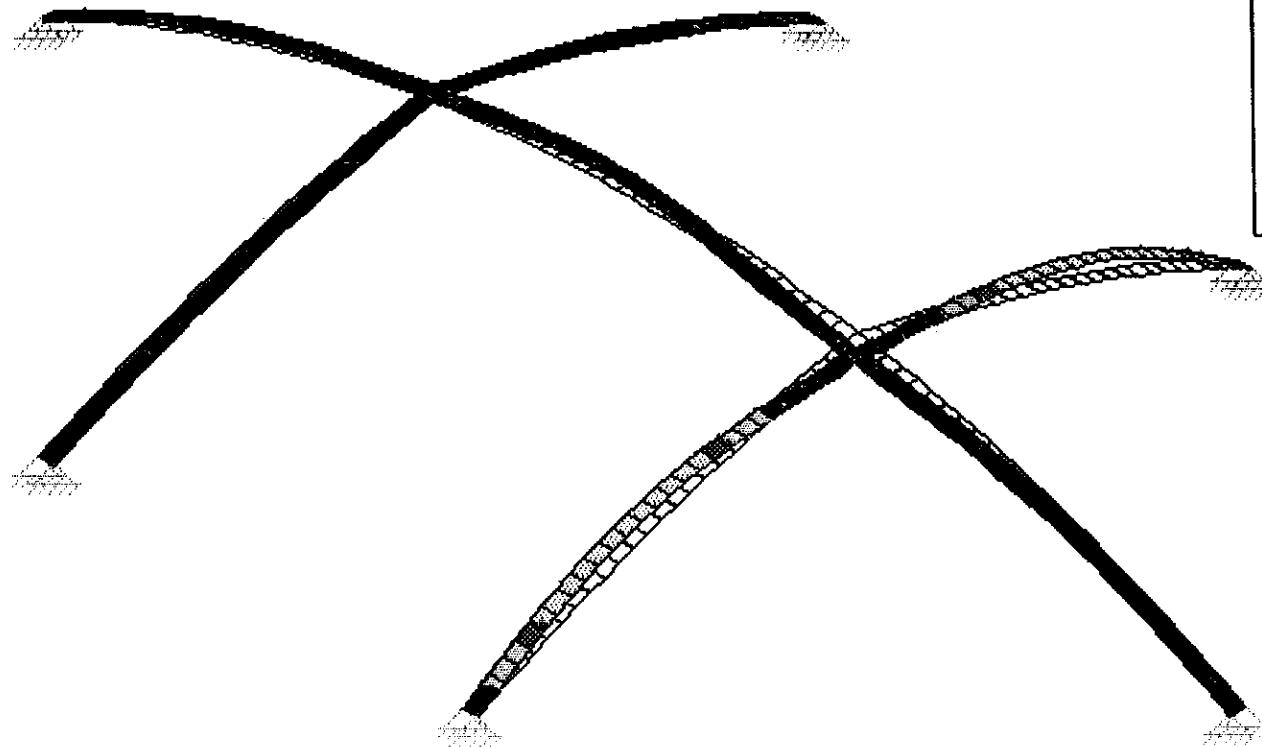
K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi
2-Way Action, 700 lb spread over 3ft dia area on center dome



Solution: LC 5 700 lb at R=15ft

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

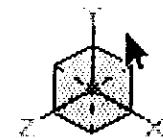
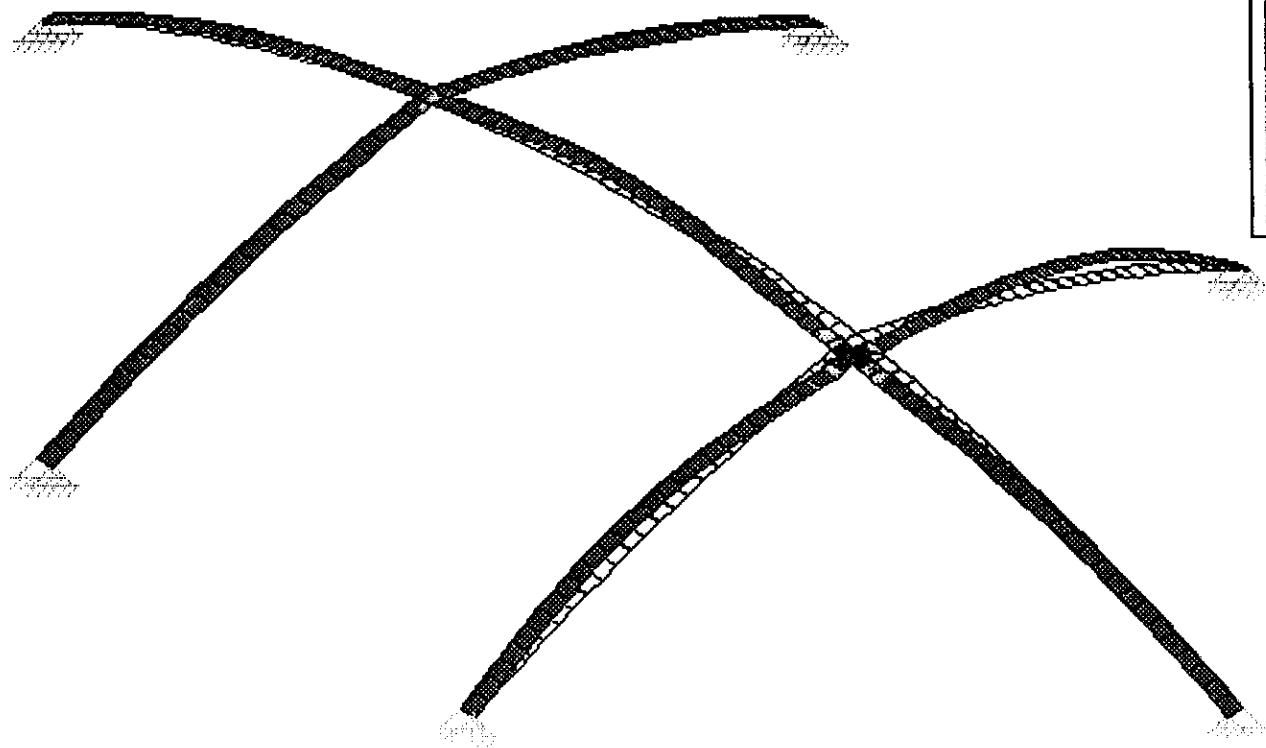
2-Way Action, 700 lb spread over 3ft dia area on center dome



Solution: LC 5 700 lb at R=15ft

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

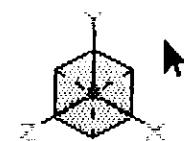
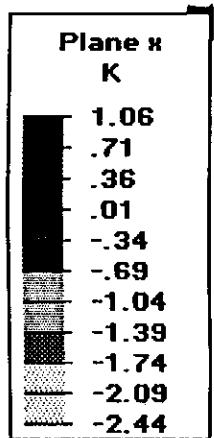
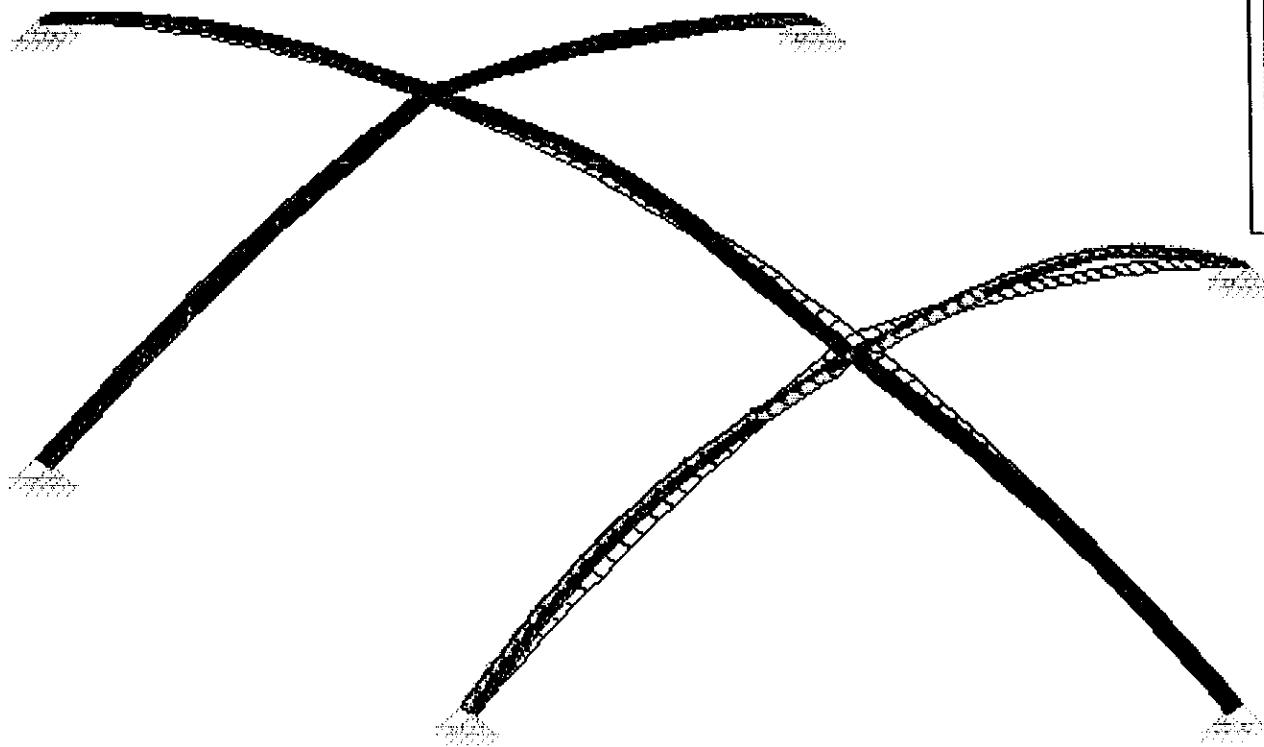
2-Way Action, 700 lb spread over 3ft dia area on center dome



Solution: LC 5 700 lb at R=15ft

K-65 Silo Dome Live Load Analysis fc=2000psi

2-Way Action, 700 lb spread over 3ft dia area on center dome



Solution: LC 5 700 lb at R=15ft